RAILROADS.

& California R. R. Co

Effect Sunday, Aug 19, 1877
12 o'clock Noon
AILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY
As follows
LAND AND POSEBURG
IVE. ARRIVE.
7 30 A M | Roseburg | 4 30 P M
5 00 A M | Ports | 7 00 P M
ANY EXPRESS TRAIN
ILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
IVE. ARRIVE
2 50 P M | Albany | 9 20 P M
5 30 A M | Portland | 6 30 A M
FREIGHT TRAINS
EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
IVE. ARRIVE
6 15 A M | Junction | 5 00 P M
9 45 A M | Portland | 1 00 P M
and California Railroad Ferry with
ith all Regular Trains
ections are made at POSEBURG with
the Oregon and California Stage Co

for Sale to o... the principal points in
the East at Company's Office.
Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND
ll be charged on freight remaining
ver 24 hours
l not be received for shipment after
J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt.
ERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

ern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION

AMA TO TACOMA
AND
OMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines)
N LINE TRAINS,
LY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
VE. ARRIVE.
...11:20 A M. Tacoma.. 3:05 P M
7:05 A M Kalama 12:20 P M
Skamp Road Trains.
VE. ARRIVE.
...6:45 A M Wilkeson 9:00 A M
3 30 P M Tacoma 6:50 P M
CONNECTIONS
s with Pacific Mail Steamships
at San Francisco and with Sound
Seattle, Steilacoom Olympia and all
ort Sound.
View with Stage for Steilacoom
with stages for Olympia.
s with O S N Co s Boats for Port
points on Columbia River
and on Wednesday and Saturday at
steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria,
ew Westminster and Fraser River
tickets for sale at Principal Offices
and at the Office of the O S N Co
Oregon to Victoria and Seattle and
and P C S S Co s steamships from
San Francisco
tickets to Portland Oregon for sale at
tle, Tacoma and Tenino
SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Supt.
E VOGDES General Ticket Agent.

SAN FRANCISCO
e Unfortunate
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
653 Kearny Street, S. F.
Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Syphilis, Syphilitic Affections, Seminal Weakness Impotency, Skin Diseases etc., permanently cured, or no charge.
CRIMINAL WEAKNESS,
Nervousness, the consequence of self-abuse, or depraved sexual indulgence, in which youth of both sexes so much addicted, producing with unerring certainty that train of morbid symptoms, universally recognized by scientific medical measures, viz.—Loss of Sexual Power under the age, pain in the back, nervous fear, nocturnal emissions, dimness of sight, loss of confidence and self-reliance, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disinclination to enter society, loss of memory, blotches, pimples and various eruptions on the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, consumption, night sweats, monomania and insanity.
CURED AT HOME.
Where distance may be CURED AT HOME, by a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating case, length of time the disease has continued, and other symptoms. Medicines carefully packed, free from observation, and forwarded to any part of the country with plain directions. By inclosing the amount in registered letter through the Post Office, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, they will be forwarded to any part of the country. CONSULTATION FREE. Address as above.
DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1837, San Francisco.

UNDERTAKERS.

JOHN GARNOT
RY & GARNOT,
Makers & Unde akers
DEALERS IN
Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cas
ll kinds of Undertakers Goods.
CABINET WORK made to order
Furniture Repaired.
ington and Second Sts., Portland, Ore

RATIO COOKE
UNDERTAKER,
ker in Undertakers' Goods,
t., bet. Washington and Main
land, Oregon. P. O. Box 194.

'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE
AT AUCTION.
OWING DESCRIBED PROPERTY
old at public auction on Wednesday
at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of
Council, corner of First and Washington
Portland, Oregon by order of the
mittee of creditors of A. S. Hallidie
Park block No. 2, (50x100 feet), being
S E corner of Washington and Park
with the five two story dwelling, now
nt, renting for $50 per month. Also
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ad, county of Multnomah, and State
on. Also all of blocks 2 and 14 in Tibbetts
ion, all of Regular Trains
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Park block No. 2, (50x100 feet), being
S E corner of Washington and Park
with the five two story dwelling, now
nt, renting for $50 per month. Also
lf of lots 7 and 8 of block 238 in Albina
ad, county of Multnomah, and State
on. Also all of blocks 2 and 14 in Tibbetts
ion, all of
e city of East Portland, county and
d. also, all the S E quarter of section
5 N, range 3 W containing 160 acres
county State of Oregon. Also all
of the S E quarter of the S W quarter
15, township 1 N range 3 E, and
es, in Thurston county, W T, all of
1 in, as laid and designated upon the
Association lands in Pierce county
acres in the S W quarter of the S E
tion 26, in township 21 N, range 5
and Territory, all the N E quarter
arter of section 10 in township 21
Island county W T, containing
of lot No 1 Block 51 in the town
nington county W T also all of
addition to Tacoma, the
n S. Lots 1 and 2 in
eral tracts described—1 part
in the S E quarter of the S E quarter
township 28, N range 2 E, in the
a part of the tract No 7 in the W
S E quarter of section 2 township
w in Jefferson county W T, and
ed 15 and 16 in the S E quarter
er of the S W quarter of section 24,
N range 3 E in King county W T,
N range 3 E in the N W quarter of
numbered 32, in the W ½ of the
er of section 2 township 18 N, range
ton county W T—as per plats of the
filed in the several offices of the
several counties aforesaid. Also all
section 35 township 20 N range 3
county also a part of the
in township 20 N range 3 E, Sections
JOHN C. CONNELL Assignee.
fe 6

Treasurer's Seventh Notice.
STATE OF OREGON
TREASURER'S OFFICE
Salem, Feb 28 1878
Hereby given that there are funds in
sury for the payment of state warrants
issue No 1 to 696 inclusive, drawn prior to
1878 and that interest on the same ceases
after that date
A. BUSHNELL
State Treasurer

EVERY VARIETY OF CLIMATE
THE UNITED STATES,
IS FOR SALE IN LANDS ALONG THE LINE OF THE
Portland & Willamette Valley Railroad
and other
Public Domain for Sale on Long Time
at Low Prices and Low Rates of Interest.
Pamphlets containing full information, with maps showing the location of the lands, sent free on application to C. M. CALDWELL, Land Commissioner, Portland, Oregon.
Also, for sale after that at Portland, Oregon, 10,000 acres of choice Timber Land, situated on the line of the Portland & Willamette Valley Railroad, and other lands in Oregon and Washington Territory.
ja 19

SALE OF REAL ESTATE
AT AUCTION.
FOLLOWING DESCRIBED PROPERTY
will be sold at public auction on Wednesday
the 27th day of March at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of the Portland Council, corner of First and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon by order of the Committee of creditors of A. S. Hallidie
Lot 1 in Park block No. 2, (50x100 feet), being the S E corner of Washington and Park streets with the five two story dwelling, now
Lot 1 in Block 238 in Albina Addition to East Portland, renting for $50 per month. Also
The N ½ of lots 7 and 8 of block 238 in Albina Addition to East Portland, county and State aforesaid. Also all the S E quarter of section 5 township 1 N range 3 E Willamette Meridian, county of Multnomah, and State of Oregon. Also all of blocks 2 and 14 in Tibbetts Addition to the city of East Portland, county and State aforesaid. also, all the S E quarter of section 5 N, range 3 W containing 160 acres in the county State of Oregon. Also all of the S W quarter of the S W quarter of the S E quarter of the S W quarter of section 15, township 19 N range 3 W, all of lots, in Thurston county W T. All of lot 3 in, as laid and designated upon the Association lands in Pierce county W T. Also 3 acres in the S W quarter of the S E quarter of section 26, in township 21 N, range 5 W, and Territory, all the N E quarter of the S E quarter of section 10 in township 21 N range 2 E, containing 40 acres, in Island county W T. Also all of lot No 1 Block 51 in the town of Olympia, Thurston county W T also all of lots 15 and 16 in addition to Tacoma, according to the plat thereof on file in the office of the County Clerk of Pierce county W T. Also several tracts described—1 part of the N E quarter of the S E quarter of the S E quarter of section 2 township 28, N range 2 E, in the Willamette Meridian, and a part of the tract No 7 in the W ½ of the S E quarter of section 2 township 28 N range 2 W in Jefferson county W T and also lots numbered 15 and 16 in the S E quarter of the S W quarter of section 24, township 20 N range 3 E in King county W T, and also lots numbered 32, in the W ½ of the S W quarter of section 2 township 18 N, range 3 W in Thurston county W T—as per plats of the same filed in the several offices of the counties aforesaid. Also all of several counties aforesaid. Also all section 35 township 20 N range 3 E in King county W T and also a part of the tract in township 20 N range 3 E, Sections
JOHN C. CONNELL Assignee.
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Treasurer's Seventh Notice.
STATE OF OREGON
TREASURER'S OFFICE
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Hereby given that there are funds in the treasury for the payment of state warrants issue No 1 to 696 inclusive, drawn prior to the 1st day of January 1878 and that interest on the same ceases after that date
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# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII.—NO 34 | PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, MARCH 14, 1878. | PRICE—TEN CENTS.


## GENERAL NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.

### Indicted.

NEW YORK, March 13.—Madame Restell has been indicted by the grand jury

### Collision at Carr

PITTSTON, Pa., March 13.—A collision occurred on the Reading road resulted in wrecking thirty cars and killing John A Connelley, fireman, and severely wounding ... others.

### The Marlboro Explosion.

MARLBORO, Mass., March 12.—The explosion at Akron mill was plainly heard as Ayer Junction, 15 miles distant A large hill south of the works is literally covered with fragments of the building

### Cutting down Expenses.

CALCASE, March 12.—The appropriation bill passed by the city council having become a law through the failure of the mayor to sign or disapprove, the greatly reduced appropriation for the departments which it contains has compelled the mayor to give notice of contemplated reductions in the various branches of city government. In the fire department four chemical engines and two or three steamers will be dispensed with the force reduced by 100 or 120 men. The police department has already lost nine and will lose some fifteen more patrolmen, while the heads of some stations are to be closed. Insurance companies ... considerable interest in these movements.

### Railroad Case Decided.

RICHMOND, March 12.—Judge G D Rutherford ... the famous El Paso R R case ... million dollars of John A. C ... Memphis, El Paso and ... complaint ... with costs.

### Prohibition Defeated.

TALLAHASSEE, March 12.—The prohibition liquor bill was defeated in the House by 118 to 9[illegible]

### Hanging Off.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., March 13.—John Morris ... a ... and is believed to be in a dying condition.

### The Rifle Association.

NEW YORK, March 13.—The American National Rifle Association of Wimbledon, England, ... Creedmoor, Long Island, on the first of April and ... the erection of a hotel upon their grounds.

### New Hampshire Election.

CONCORD, March 13.—In 155 towns and cities ... Prescott, Republican, has ... Democrat, 28,464, scattering, ... places in 1877 gave Prescott ... 28,287; scattering, 344. Republican ... in these places is 1,655. Present ... 256 towns is 3,002.

CONCORD, March 13.—One hundred and ... Prescott, Rep 24,684 ... 28,464, scattering, 392. The ... give the house 184 ... Democrats

### Hazing Revived.

ANNAPOLIS, March 12.—Hazing was revived ... last night. Early in the ... Commodore Patterson instructed the officer ... to look in at 2 o'clock in the morning ... Thorn ... was found in the room in Thorn ... assaulted by a sophomore and his ... Both were unmercifully ... and disfigured Two ... for assault with intent to ... Search is being made ...

### Guilty, but Asks for Trial.

PORTSMOUTH, March 13.—The hazing ... Portsmouth, arrested yesterday ... with intent to kill, were to-day ... and the ring leader, in $1, ...

### Coining the New Dollar.

WASHINGTON, March 12.—The director of the mint has received instructions ... the treasury that he may ... dollars at the mint limited ... standard dollar in exchange ... deposits in gold; these sums to ... not to exceed $100. For this purpose ... is appropriated with the superintendent ... $3,000 of the new coin. The ... is to allow all who may so desire ... specimens of the new silver dollars ... the new coins was struck off ... standard coined thus far is ...

### Fatal Disaster.

NEW YORK, March 13.—Dispatches from ... Mississippi, being erected at ... Arkansas, fell to-day, burying hundreds of workmen in the ruins. Many are ... injured.

### Overland Railways Clear.

OMAHA, March 13.—All the railroads to the Missouri River, excepting the Colorado Pacific, resumed about eight miles ... Cheyenne to-day. The Denver ... reached here to-day ... the Union Pacific ... this morning. ... Black Hills stage line ... will doubtless be much de...

### Loss of Life.

... from the storm will be con... Thursday last, a party of five ... Henry, H. J. McCann, Charles ... Card and Kuntz, left ... Hunt, and was caught in ... The bodies of the last named ... found yesterday at Cooper's lake, ... Lasamer, Connoy's ... the bodies of two horses were found ... the same.

### Loss in Stock.

... anticipate only a small loss ... probably two per cent, and in sheep ... disappearing

### Law of Copyright.

WASHINGTON, March 13.—The case of the ... several adjournments on application of the plaintiffs counsel came up ... Judge Donahue. The plaintiffs ... stated they waived all claim to the ... admitted it was a dramatization ... which their French original ... has claimed the title. Judge Donahue ... the claim and dissolved an injunction restraining the defendant from playing ... at Broadway Theater under the ... injunctions.

### Comptroller Commercial Agency.

NEW YORK, March 13.—The assignee of ... Hamburger & Co. the defunct merchants, gives notice that no sale or ... of assets, including records and ... accounts here or at the branch ... has taken place. It is understood that ... claims a controlling proprietary right ... branch offices, which he will assert ... whenever he is released from Ludlow street ... that the above notice is aimed at F ... Forwarding Company

### WEST INDIES

### Mail Surrendering

HAVANA, March 12.—Surrender of insurgent ... and followers still continues.

### Change of Name.

... the existence of name is explained by the statement that popes generally assume ... their new names those of their predecessors, or who may have intimate ... with whom they have had to ... their ecclesiastical career ... the late pope, who in his youth was ... important mission to South America ... assumed in great trade the name ... and thus Cardinal Pecci, ... was introduced into the Academia by ... Leo XII., assumes the title of Leo XIII.

### WASHINGTON CITY

WASHINGTON, March 12.—The senate committee on Pacific railroads gave hearing, today to R G Spofford in the bill looking to the completion of a Southern Pacific railroad by extension to El Paso of the Galveston Harrisburg and San Antonio railway thereto to connect with the Southern Pacific railroad of California. The San Antonio company do not ask for a land grant or for endorsement of bonds but that a contract may be authorized whereby the war department shall make advances as the road shall be built, not to exceed $15,000 per mile. The advances to be reimbursed to the government in military transportation and postal service

### The Law Evaded or Broken

The secretary of the treasury has received several complaints from various western cities of undervaluation and frauds in the city of New York which it is alleged have had the effect of discriminating against direct importation by interior cities, and like complaints have come from New York and Atlantic cities that the law for immediate transportation of imported goods to ports of delivery have been evaded and made the medium of frauds. With a view to have these complaints fairly examined and the difficulties corrected either by changes of the laws or by such orders as will remedy the evil and prevent frauds Mr Sherman has appointed a committee composed of General Appraiser Meredith and Special Agents Brush and Hurd to carefully investigate this subject. The allegations will be referred to these gentlemen and they will visit the principal cities from which complaints come make full inquiry and report to the department

### A Rule of the Treasury.

It has been stated that the treasury department is discriminating against one or two dollar notes in the issue of greenbacks. Such is not the case as the treasurer issues to any amount any denomination of notes in exchange or in redemption of legal tender and national bank notes

### Confirmed after a Struggle.

WASHINGTON, March 12.—The senate in executive session spent some time in debate on the nomination of David G Potts to be postmaster at Petersburg, Va. The nomination was opposed by Senator Hamlin on the grounds declaring Potts a Democrat. The nomination was confirmed

### The Silver Conference.

Evarts at a cabinet meeting read a letter he had prepared in accordance with the request of the silver bill providing that the president shall invite the governments of the countries composing the Latin union so called and of such other European nations as he may deem advisable to join the United States in a conference to adopt common rates between gold and silver. The letter was approved by the cabinet and will be sent to our ministers in Europe, through whom its contents will be made known to the respective European governments. It being regarded as settled that this country is to have a bi-metal standard, ministers are instructed to urge the importance of a unity with the United States in the proposed conference

### The Spoliation of Government Timber.

WASHINGTON, March 12.—The communication sent to the senate by the secretary of the interior covers the report of the special agent sent to Montana to investigate the timber depredations. The secretary says in regard to it, that examination of the special agent's report will show that the seizures and prosecutions instituted were not directed against settlers, and poor men going upon the public lands to gather fire wood for their stoves but against speculators in the wood ring as the government agent calls them, who depredate upon the public lands on a large scale in the way of extensively organized enterprise for their own private profit and against mill owners who manufacture large quantities of timber from the public lands for sale, and that the amounts charged by the government in settling with the depredators constitute but a small portion of the profits of the latter

### Disgusted Republicans

NEW YORK, March 12.—The *World's* Washington special says of Potts' nomination and confirmation Potts is a Democrat, while Petersburg is the center of the only Republican district in Virginia, and Republican leaders there, of course objected strenuously to the appointment of a Democrat. They presented the names of numerous candidates to the president, while the nomination was pending at the White House, but Hayes turned a deaf ear to all Republican delegations and took Potts

### Compelling the U. P. to Prorate.

WASHINGTON March 13.—The house committee on Pacific railroads held a session this morning for the purpose of hearing further argument on the bill introduced by Crittenden to compel the Union Pacific Railroad Co to prorate with the Kansas Pacific Railroad Co Shellabarger, on behalf the Union Pacific argued against the bill

### Release of Illicit Distillers

Information has been received that three illicit distillers were released from Pickens county (S C) jail last night by an armed mob, who threatened to drive the officers from that section. Commissioner Rumn has authorized the officers to employ 100 men to enforce the law

### The Appropriation Bill;

WASHINGTON, March 13.—Senate committee on the appropriation bill agreed to report it as it came from the house, without any amendments

### Kellogg's Railroad Bill.

The bill introduced by Senator Kellogg in aid of the New Orleans and Pacific Railroad Company, proposes to give a right of way via Alexandria through public lands between New Orleans and the eastern terminus of the Texas Pacific railroad, together with a grant of the same number of alternate sections of public lands per mile as the Texas Pacific Company has been granted in the state of California

### Black and Blair.

There is a very bitter feeling between Jere Black and Montgomery Blair in consequence of the McGarrahan claim exposures. The latter asserts that he can prove that Black was paid $45,000 to assist McGarrahan when he was attorney general and a member of Buchanan's cabinet. Rich disclosures are promised on the part of both Black and Blair

### Some of the Shinera

WASHINGTON March 12.—The treasury will to-morrow receive ten thousand silver dollars from the Philadelphia mint

## BY ATLANTIC CABLE

### Terrible Colliery Explosion

LONDON March 12.—A terrible colliery explosion occurred in Unity Brook pit Kearsley near Bolton yesterday evening. The mouth of the pit was blocked until to-day when the explorers succeed in entering. At last accounts they had found 15 or 20 Forty men were working in the pit at the time of the explosion and it is certain all perished

### Steamship Robbed and Fired—700 Lives Lost.

LONDON, March 13.—The Austrian Lloyds steam ship *Sphinx* took fire with two thousand Crossmen on board causing the loss of seven hundred of them. She was fired by Greeks as during a calm they previously plundered the vessel

### Cassagnac Challenged.

PARIS March 13.—Deputy Lucs Aubbenet has sent a challenge which is from accepted to Paul Cassagnac, in consequence of an article in the *Pays*.

### The Order of Mejidie

LONDON, March 13.—It is understood the sultan has conferred upon Lieutenant Colonel Coutts, Grand Cordon of the Order of Mejidie the only instance of the bestowal on a lady as a recognition of her efforts in behalf of Turkish refugees

### Fleeing from the Typhus.

In consequence of an alarming spread of typhus fever at St Petersburg many families are leaving the city. The number of fresh cases is estimated between three and four hundred daily

### Aligning with Germany

ROME March 13.—The Pope is consulting the expediency of appointing Cardinal Ledochowski archbishop of Posen to a post in the Vatican to pave the way for the appointment of an archbishop of Posen in agreement with the German government

### Short Journalistic Career

LEIPSIC March 13.—The only female communistic journal *La Commune Affranchie* has been seized

### Bodies Recovered.

LONDON March 13.—All the corpses of the miners who were at work at the time of the explosion 14 in number have been recovered from the Kearsley colliery

### A Church Charter

CONSTANTINOPLE March 13.—At the request of Layard the Sultan has approved the charter for Protestants of Turkey similar to that granted by the Greek Armenian church

### Gen. Grant at Athens

ATHENS March 13.—Gen Grant entertained the King of Greece at a luncheon to-day on board the U S steamer *Indiana*

### A Bloodless Duel

PARIS, March 13.—The duel between M M Audrinx and Paul De Cassagnac took place on the plain of Montrouge to-day The duelists exchanged shots but neither was hit

## THE EASTERN QUESTION.

### Layard Sustained.

LONDON March 12.—In the house of commons to night, the motion of Ashley censuring Layard British ambassador at Constantinople, in connection with the Negroponte correspondence was rejected 206 to 132

### A Conspirator Called to Account

PARIS March 1.—A special from Constantinople states that the Sultan has summoned Prince Hassan of Egypt to Constantinople It is said the prince is implicated in the conspiracy of Sulieman Pasha. The chief pasha is going to Constantinople to intercede for him

### British Fleet

LONDON, March 12.—The British fleet has arrived in the gulf of Ismid from Toulon

### Austria will never Consent

A Berlin dispatch says it is reported that Count Andrassy informed the Hungarian budget committee that Austria would never consent to the extension of Bulgaria to the Ægean sea or to Russian occupation of the province for more than six months

### Another Time Set.

It is thought the congress will meet about April 10th and that the real business will commence April 15th

### Better than being Tried.

BERLIN March 12.—Gen Krudener who was waiting to be tried by courtmartial for defeat at Plevna has been released from arrest and appointed assistant commander of Warsaw

### Awaiting the Khedive's Orders.

CONSTANTINOPLE March 12.—Prince Hassan has refused to obey the order of the porte to evacuate Varna declaring that he awaits the Khedive's orders. There is some agitation in Syria in favor of annexation to Egypt

### Austrian Interests Must be Defended

LONDON March 14.—A correspondent at Berlin confirms the report relative to Count Andrassy's statement before the Hungarian budget committee. The communication says the count also said that in the event of Russia insisting on a change of the balance of power, mobilization might become necessary at a moment's notice not to occupy Bosnia but to effectually defend Austrian interests

### Discouraging for Peace.

BERLIN March 14.—The German government will not issue invitations to the peace congress until the difficulties about subjects to be considered are removed. The general prospect is far from encouraging. Germany will claim precedency by prescriptive right, whether Bismarck attends or not

### Turkish Members of the Congress.

It is expected that Saboulia Bey, late ambassador at Berlin, will be the second Turkish plenipotentiary to the congress

### Russia Still Advancing on Turkey.

LONDON March 2.—A dispatch from Constantinople reports the Russians occupied Wekerekevi a half hours march from Buyukdere on the Bosphorus. They also occupy a majority of the villages around Constantinople, and continue advancing towards the city

### Bessarabia and the Mouths of the Danube.

Bucharest papers mention a rumor that Germany and Austria would consent to the retrocession of Bessarabia if the mouths of the Danube were left in possession of Roumania

### Servian Army Disbanded.

BELGRADE March 12.—Seven thousand men of the Servian army at Drina have been disbanded

### Ready for War if Necessary.

VIENNA, March 12.—At the sitting of the sub committee of the Hungarian delegation to day, Count Andrassy stated that the government had been throughout disposed to recognize the independence but not the neutrality of Roumania. Herr Wahrman protested that the Hungarian delegation was not ruled by a warlike feeling, but it calmly and steadily declared its readiness to enter upon war if unavoidably necessary. Several members expressed a concurrence in this view

### Willing to admit Greece.

LONDON, March 12.—A telegram received in Paris from Athens states that the Czar has given notice of his consent to the admission of Greece to the congress

### Credit without Confidence.

VIENNA March 12.—Several deputies of the Hungarian delegation declared they would not regard the passage of the credit as a vote of confidence in the government

### Armenia Asks Autonomy

PERA, March 3.—Armenians intend petitioning England to obtain for Turkish Armenia at the congress autonomy, under European guarantee of protection. Otherwise they fear Russia will encourage Turkish misgovernment to furnish a pretext for Russian absorption of the entire province

### Visit Postponed.

CONSTANTINOPLE, March 13.—Grand Duke Nicholas' visit to the sultan here has been postponed until after the treaty of peace is ratified

### The Credit Voted

VIENNA, March 13.—The Hungarian delegation to-day voted in committee the grant of 3,720,000 florins for urgent and extraordinary army and navy requirements

### Representatives at the Vatican

ST PETERSBURG March 13.—Prince Pursch will shortly proceed to Rome as second official representative of Russia to the Vatican

### English Position in the Levant.

VIENNA March 13.—*Politische Correspondence* says the conviction prevails in St Petersburg that the British armaments reveal England's intention to occupy some point in the Levant possibly Mitylene. Russia would then have to consider the Black Sea closed which is only a few hours sail from Mitylene

### When the Powers will Know the Terms

Immediately after the arrival of Gen Ignatieff and Rasch Pasha in St Petersburg, the conditions of peace will be communicated to the powers

## CANADA.

### A Brutal Employer

LONDON Ont March 13.—J H Hargreves proprietor of a hat factory here was tried to-day charged with excessive cruelty to young apprentices, male and female. Specimens of torture consisting of ropes and pulleys leather thongs, paddles and gags, were produced in court this morning. One of his victims, Annie Sparks related cruelties that had been practiced on her by Hargreves and his partner Davis. She had been repeatedly suspended by the hand from the ceiling of a dark room—one time for four days. Hargreves would tie her to the bed at night. She described the gagging and flogging process as applied to herself and several others. Hargreves was committed for trial. The premium has been arrested for complicity and Davis left the province. Considerable of Levy's property was found on his premises

### Duncan Once More

SAN FRANCISCO March 14.—The case of J C Duncan the defunct pioneer bank manager charged with embezzlement, forgery and perjury was called to day and the prisoner waived an examination. He was held to answer without bail. By consent defense reserved the right to apply for bail at any time and when application is made the court will hear testimony in order to fix the amount. The grand jury being now in session the cases will probably be taken directly before that body

A default judgment in favor of plaintiff for $126,714 81 was rendered to-day in the fourth district court in the foreclosure suit of Eugene Crowell vs Joseph C Duncan. The mortgage was on the old San Francisco stock exchange on California street, between Montgomery and Sansom streets

### Full Returns from the Sacramento Election.

SACRAMENTO March 12.—The exciting ... to-day absorbing all others has been the only election. The Republican primaries had first nominated for mayor James I Felter chief of police, E M Stevens; fire commissioner George A Putnam. Subsequently the central committee nominated for the newly created office of city attorney J R Young. The Sacramento branch of the Workingmen's party nominated in convention Ezra Pearson for mayor Mat Carpenter for chief of police John Hunt for commissioner and subsequently A G Waterhouse for attorney. The Kearney wing nominated last putting up Jabez Turner for mayor Timothy Leo for chief J C Devine for commissioner and H L Buckley for attorney. Up to that time the Democrats, who have no majority here, concluded as there were three tickets in the field to come in and possibly win by the divided votes. So their central committee nominated H M Large for mayor and Mat F Johnson for attorney making no other nominations. In this divided condition no majority was possible for any one. All the candidates for mayor were strong men and personally unobjectionable and each had personal strength. Once the chiefs of police was the present incumbent one a deputy sheriff, one an ex chief of police. The result shows divided honors. Republicans got the chief of police and fire commissioner while the Kearney men get the mayor and attorney. The vote was the largest polled at a municipal election for years, being 4 050 whereas no one had calculated on more than 3 000 being cast. It was the most active election held here for years. A great number of workers were in the field, all busy as bees, and plenty of enthusiasm and cheering and many street arguments but general peace and order prevailed. But little drunkenness was observable and only one or two little assaults cases. The result of the vote in detail is as follows

| PRECINCTS | 1 | 2 | 2 ½ | 3 | 3 ½ | 4 | 4 ½ | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *For Mayor* | | | | | | | | |
| Felter (Rep) | 238 | 115 | 168 | 106 | 169 | 170 | 87 | 1063 |
| Large (Dem) | 181 | 94 | 163 | 122 | 215 | 186 | 9 | 1066 |
| Pearson (Workm'n) | 151 | 84 | 70 | 64 | 265 | 110 | 112 | 7 6 |
| Turner Kearneyite | 282 | 141 | 2 | 98 | 201 | 161 | 140 | 1105 |
| *For Chief Police* | | | | | | | | |
| Stevens Rep | 307 | 116 | 192 | 170 | 32 | | 125 | 1470 |
| Karcher Workman | 296 | 140 | 201 | 12 | 219 | | 106 | 1973 |
| Lee Kearneyite | 206 | 130 | 229 | 90 | 206 | | 138 | 1170 |
| *For City Attorney* | | | | | | | | |
| Young Rep | 190 | 98 | 183 | 106 | 213 | | 102 | 1081 |
| Johnson Dem | 250 | 105 | 161 | 118 | 227 | | 86 | 1312 |
| Buckley (Kearney) | 289 | 161 | 283 | 131 | 291 | | 159 | 1485 |
| Waibouse Workm'n | 77 | 22 | 43 | 38 | 106 | 54 | 54 | 403 |
| *For Commissioner* | | | | | | | | |
| Putnam Rep | 477 | 179 | 29 | 217 | 411 | 366 | 193 | 2128 |
| Hunt, Workman | 98 | 38 | 81 | 43 | 134 | 6 | 69 | 582 |
| Devine Kearneyite | 216 | 142 | 283 | 106 | 198 | 157 | 14 | 1136 |

This makes Turner's (Kearney) plurality 150 Stevens' (Rep) plurality 97; Buckley's (Kearney wing) plurality 374 Putnam's (Rep) majority 397. Buckley's larger plurality is accounted for by the fact that he is a young man and the Columbian Club of young voters traded and went for him irrespective of all other considerations

### The Sacramento Races

The week's races begin here to-morrow two running races opening the ball. The track is in fine order and the horses in good condition. A few weeks sport is expected

## NEVADA.

### The Work in Ophir.

VIRGINIA, March 13.—The face of cross cut No 2 on the 1900 foot level of Ophir has been in ore since yesterday. The ore cut into assayed all the way from $250 to $470 per ton. As the cross cut advanced to the west, however the grade of ore fell somewhat and the last assays of yesterday are the highest of to-day. Crosscut No 3 is being driven to the ore body as fast as the best appliances and hard's working of men can drive it. There is nothing yet in the line of this cross cut (the 1900 not having cooled sufficiently) to the connection between the east and west drifts to admit of it. Work in the winze east of the crosscut will be next in advance. The engine at the chamber is being repaired to-day and sinking will probably be resumed by to-morrow morning. The winze is now down about 12 feet. It is expected to cut the ore body at a depth of 1300 to 1400 feet. The winze from the 1700 foot level is being put through as rapidly as possible. This is the most important operation now going on in the mine as it is intended to supply fresh air to the 1900 foot level and greatly less the cost of respacing timbers. It is believed that the ore will be struck this week and that this unusually rapid rate will be kept up until the 1 00 and 1900 foot levels are connected

In Seattle within two weeks the retail price of potatoes has risen from 60 cents to $1 a bushel and bids fair to go still higher

## PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

### CALIFORNIA

### Well Arranged Burglaries

SAN FRANCISCO March 13.—Persons unknown last night entered the grocery store of B F Lewis on Clay street has been systematically robbed and a great variety of articles missed. The depredations could not be traced to any of the employes and no indications were found that the doors or windows were forced. On the night of February 27th the safe was nearly broken open and the contents to the value of several hundred dollars taken. The police examined the premises and by accident, to a little used loft in a remote corner of the store, found a hole leading into the room above. It however had been cut from below and was intended for a blind. A trap was next found in the floor of the store opening into the cellar where there was found an arch way about 18 inches high leading in on a space running from the front to the rear of the building and about 6 feet in width occupied by gas and water pipes. Another trap was found which led up into the barber saloon of Adolph Magazini. An officer was detailed to keep watch in the store last night. Magazini was discovered prowling around for plunder. The officer with a leveled revolver ordered him to surrender. He made a rush for the trap. The officer fired a shot and closed with the burglar, both fell through the trap and after a desperate struggle, Magazini rescued himself and crawling through the archway gained his own store. The officer then sought the street to prevent escape by the front door. Magazini then fled by the rear and made good his escape but was arrested later and is now locked up. Magazini has always before been a quiet resident and his systematic burglary and desperate resistance and escape excite much comment. Considerable of Levy's property was found on his premises

### Duncan Once More

SAN FRANCISCO March 14.—The case of J C Duncan the defunct pioneer bank manager charged with embezzlement, forgery and perjury was called to day and the prisoner waived an examination. He was held to answer without bail. By consent defense reserved the right to apply for bail at any time and when application is made the

# The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING MARCH 4 1878


### A 'POOL IN LEGISLATION

Recently there has been considerable discussion through our columns concerning the payments made by the state to the agricultural college Surprise has been expressed that the law which authorizes partiality like this toward any college should have been enacted and continued It was proper if the legislature saw fit that Corvallis college should be designated to receive the benefits of the grant of lands made by congress for the purposes of an agricultural college in this state though we believe it would have been far better had the resources provided for the state university and the agricultural college been combined to build up and support a single state school Had that been done we might have one state educational institution that could support itself, instead of two each struggling for existence and limited in usefulness by straitened circumstances Corvallis college no doubt, could exist without the aid from the state It had a support before that aid was furnished. Beyond the objection that it would have resulted better had the donations of land by congress for two institutions been united upon one, making the agricultural college part and parcel of the state university we make no special criticism upon the designation and adoption of Corvallis college as the agricultural college of the state. What is particularly open to objection, and must be corrected, is the later act which appropriates a large annual sum out of the general fund in the treasury 'for the general support of the agricultural college of the state' It is stated that these advances, with interest thereon now amount to forty thousand dollars, which is not surprising, as the appropriation there for is six thousand dollars a year Perhaps people generally have not been aware that these payments have been made out of the general fund, and therefore are a direct tax upon them It is the most unlikely thing in the world that the money will ever be made by the state out of the lands granted by congress to endow an agricultural college And it is great injustice to the people that they should be taxed to confer special privileges on any college or any class of persons, and besides it is extremely unfair to other institutions of learning in the state which to say the least, are in every way as meritorious as this one.

How this came about may be explained by stating to circumstances attending the session of the legislature of 1872. Eugene City put in a demand for the state university, Salem wanted a capitol building, Corvallis thought it a good time to urge a claim for direct support of the agricultural college out of the state treasury, and other localities had their various jobs for wagon roads or similar appropriations. And to crown all there was a senator to elect This last made it necessary for everybody to please everybody, and to give everybody everything Marion county got the capitol appropriation, Lane got the state university, Benton got this appropriation on of the general fund for direct support of the agricultural college, and most of the outside appropriations for roads and the like went through according to the programme. All around it was a costly business for the state. The plan adopted for the capitol was absurdly extravagant, and through all the other various breaches opened into the treasury, money has been flowing out ever since. There was an unfortunate concurrence of demands upon the legislature of 1872, which it became possible to organize and enforce through the supposed urgency of political circumstances These things ought to be put right as far as possible If proper men be sent to the legislature there will not be another disgrace to repeat or continue them

### A NORTHERN ROUTE.

It is known that all the efforts of engineering parties have not as yet succeeded in discovering a satisfactory pass for a railroad across the Cascade range north of the Columbia river. It is still claimed, however, by many at seats of Washington territory that there is a pass which is practicable, though it has not yet been surveyed. In view of the determined efforts of an Oregon senator to defeat the Northern Pacific extension by way of the Columbia river it has been decided, as we learn, to make one more effort to find a practicable pass across the Cascades A party will therefore be started immediately to reconnoitre a route across the range to Yakima valley. Two or three days ago direct information was received here from the east that this survey would be undertaken immediately; and the Yakima *Herald* of yesterday (13th) states that in a few days a party is expected to start from that point to make a thorough examination of the Cowlitz pass

We have ever strongly believed that a desirable route across the mountains north of the Columbia river could be found; though of course it is possible to build a railway there. Yet since the Columbia pass is the natural gateway of the Cascade range, through which a road may be built almost on a level with the water, it has seemed to us very improbable that this natural avenue would be abandoned for a road over a high and rugged mountain chain, obstructed by difficult grades and heavy snows. But even the forces of nature may be overcome. Portland sits at the mouth of the only natural pass through a mountain range that extends for thousands of miles. Naturally it would receive any railroad built through to the northwest coast. But Portland and Oregon are made to appear at Washington, in one branch of congress at least, as if they did not want the only thing that ever gave a prospect for the northwest. The natural pass of the Columbia is closed by action taken at Washington the grant through which a road might be secured is obstructed, and it is declared shall not be made unless loaded with conditions which cannot possibly be fulfilled, and seem to be imposed expressly to defeat it. Now if a route at all practicable can be found over the range north of us renewal of the grant may perhaps be sought on terms which will not trouble us of Oregon. Perhaps we want no railroad If so, a course is being pursued which affords a very fair promise that we shall not get it.

If Oregon were being rightly represented in this matter such result would be proper and well deserved Nobody could complain But the voice of the people is not spoken by those commissioned to utter it Our people neither want the Northern Pacific defeated nor driven away from the Columbia pass

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Galusha A Grow a famous Republican of the early days of the Republican party, whose name as an opponent of slavery and an advocate of the homestead law was for years almost a household word, is now proposed as a candidate for governor in the Labor Greenback party of Pennsylvania Enthusiasts of that party, which certainly is developing great strength in Pennsylvania, claim that they could elect him

### PAYING GREENBACK DEBTS

It having been shown that greenbacks are not taxable by state authority the question is asked whether debts as promissory notes payable in greenbacks can properly be subjected to such taxation It is not easy to see how a question could be raised on this point For the reason why greenbacks are exempt does not at all apply to debts payable in them Greenbacks are government bills of credit They cannot be taxed because they are a means or instrument which government has adopted for certain of its own operations and the states cannot be permitted to control or embarrass the power of the government to issue them They are simply a circulating loan of the government one of the forms of the debt of the United States But a debt payable in greenbacks has quite another character The property it represents has independent existence and value By taxing such debt the power of the United States to emit bills of credit is not touched No operation of the national government is impaired or hampered No embarrassment of the power of government or depreciation of its bills could result from such taxation It is plain therefore that no exemption from taxation of debts payable in greenbacks can be claimed because the reason of such exemption as applies to greenbacks, would wholly fail By taxing greenbacks their usefulness and value as a means to the exercise of the functions of government would be injuriously affected but no such result follows the taxation of debts made payable in them The property standing for such debts bears the tax, not the treasury notes in which the debts are to be paid

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Last year the result in New Hampshire on governor was as follows Prescott (Rep) 40,755 Marcy, (Dem) 36,721 Republican majority 4 034 Returns now in indicate a result not much different from that of last year There may be a slight reduction of the Republican majority, owing to the sullen refusal of a few anti Hayes men to vote but it can't amount to much Parties are relatively unchanged. Down east the labor reformers and greenbackers have no political organization or existence, and the old parties are undisturbed A Republican majority in the legislature of New Hampshire assures the election of Republican senator in place of Wadleigh

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The Philadelphia *Record* proudly claims that one of the senators of its state (Cameron) is the person who "set up the champagne" that played such fantastic tricks with senatorial gravity on the night devoted to the passage of the silver bill It is intimated that the unaccustomed wine superimposed upon the customary whisky in senatorial stomachs, following upon a prolonged fast was too much even for veterans In the glorious confusion that followed they lost sight of the country, and the silver bill drifted upon the statute book in the fog of the early morning steered by the steady hands of accomplished clerks

---

**DIED,**

In this city March 18 Mrs. Fanny Dekum aged 38 years, 10 months and 10 days.


## NEW TO-DAY.

**Irish Linens** OFFERED VERY LOW BY pieces or half piece at 107 Third street, by JOHN WILSON mt8dr

**Spring Beds.**—THE BEST AND CHEAPest in the city at EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM'S Second st. Centennial Block

CIGAR STAND FOR SALE.

THE "STAR OF CUBA" CIGAR STAND ONE OF the best Stands on First street Enquire at T J O'BRIEN'S corner of Stark and First sts mh17

FOR RENT.

A FURNISHED ROOM IN A HARD FINISHED house on Madison street, first door from First mh14d2w

**LAND WANTED.**

**500,000 Acres of Land**

FOR EMIGRANTS WANTED IN ALL PARTS of Oregon and Washington Territory

State Section, Township and Range number of acres, how reached, improved and unimproved and price per acre, and terms of sale

Address, H J McCORMICK
mh14dim Lock Drawer 25 Portland Ogn

1851. 1878
CHAS. HODGE, T A DAVIS
GEO W SNELL, F B. ARNOLD,

**HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,**

74 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

**Paints, Oils and Window Glass.**

Having unsurpassed facilities for the PURCHASE of Goods, we can SELL as low as any house on the Coast

San Francisco Office—116 Front Street. New York Office—36 Platt St.

**CORBITT & MACLEAY**

OFFER FOR SALE THE CARGO OF THE BR. bark Hertfordshire from Liverpool direct, now landing in quantities to suit the trade

**At Importing Rates:**

150 tons Liverpool Fine Salt in 200 lb sacks,
51 " " " " 100 lb sacks,
98 " " " " 50 lb sacks
100 " Liverpool Coarse Salt, 200 lb sacks
60 cases (each 2 doz. 5-lb. pkgs) Refined Table Salt;
35 cases (each 1 doz. 10-lb. pkgs) Refined Table Salt;
100 tons Glengarnock Pig Iron, No 1;
250 bxs. Window Glass, assorted sizes
125 bbls. Base & Co.'s Pale Ale, qts and pts
193 " Guinness' Stout, quarts and pints
130 cases Martell's Brandy, 1, 2, & 3 Star
50 " " " in pint flasks;
100 " Hennessy's Brandy, one star;
67 " Holland's Gin, green and red cases
100 bbls Soda Crystals, 224 lbs each
400 kegs Bicarbonate of Soda, 112 lbs each
200 bbls Plaster of Paris, 280 lbs each
6± " Best Portland Cement.

**Special Inducements**

Given to Purchasers taking delivery from the wharf.
mh5d60t

**NEW GOODS!**

CAMEL'S HAIR CLOTHS
BLACK and COLD CASHMERES
LADIES' TIES
LADIES' BLACK CORALETTES
LADIES' LACE BARBS.
BLACK SILKS.
COLD SILKS in all the latest shades
FRENCH and IRISH POPLINS
DOMESTIC and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS a specialty.
Our stock of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS is complete in every respect
Call and examine our stock

mh12 CLARKE & HENDERSON

**UP-TOWN DRUG STORE**

Opposite Wrinkle's, First Street

Stock fresh and complete. Prescriptions carefully filled at reasonable rates.

Country patronage solicited.

f.d3m&wtf O P S PLUMMER M D

## NEW TO-DAY!

**MILLINERY GOODS!**

NOW OPEN,

An Advance Shipment

OF

Spring and Summer

**STRAW GOODS!**

ATTENTION INVITED.

**MOONEY & FOXLEY,**

51 First Street.

BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

NATURE'S OWN REMEDY

**CALABAR GRAINS.**

THE GRAINS ARE OF NEARLY THE SIZE color and appearance of apple seeds hard smooth inodorous and tasteless They are obtained in small membranous pouches containing about seventy five or eighty of the Grains or seeds and have the trade mark of the proprietors to each pouch

By their peculiar action upon the nerves and excretory systems the brain is rendered clear and the blood freed from all the causes of Sick Headache Dizziness and drowsiness and by their tonic effect Dyspepsia Constipation Irregularities Sallowness Offensive Breath and many kinds of Eruptions are cured

Voyagers and travelers who suffer from seasickness headache and dizziness have pronounced the Grains indispensable Take from one to three preparatory for and one or two daily during the journey

By insuring healthy digestion and assimilation of food the Calabar Grains will prove a boon of world wide importance not only by promoting present comfort and happiness but by actually tending to improve the physical and mental status of the race.

The CALABAR TREATMENT has proved a splendid success

Circulars to Physicians and others will be furnished

Price 50 cents a package sent by mail to any address Liberal discount per dozen or gross

**C. H. WOODARD & CO.**

PORTLAND

General Agents for Oregon and for Washington and Idaho Territories

**Dispensing Druggists,**

And dealers in Dental and Photographic Material

Oct 12 18— fe28eod1m

**Crockery, Glassware.**

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.

**C. T. BELCHER & CO.,**

No. 8 First St, 2d Door South of Salmon

Have just opened an entirely New Stock of

**China, Glassware, Queensware, Plated Goods Chandeliers, Lamp Stock, etc.**

The attention of the public is directed to these Goods Our aim shall be to offer the best articles at the most reasonable prices.

**PILES!**

**Hemorrhoid or Piles**

Blind or Bleeding—Prolapsus Recti, Fistula in Ano, and all Diseases of the Rectum.

"DR T. E. WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS."

FOR ONE MONTH MORE Persons desiring to avail themselves of the present opportunity of being cured can call or write with stamp for reply These living at a distance can be treated just as well by letter as if present The Process will be neatly packed and sent by express, C O D Address Dr. T. E. WIGHTMAN Postoffice Box 500 Portland Oregon Office and residence south side of Madison west of First street mh14d3wtf

**SHEEP DRESSING.**

McDOUGALL'S PATENT DIP—NON POISonous free from arsenic or mercury—considered by Flockmasters superior to all other dressings Agents for Pacific Coast.

KERRON & MACBETH
The People's Warehouse, Portland Ogn
Agents wanted mh13d6w1m

**THEODORE KUGLER,**

Graduate of the Conservatory of Music Munich

TEACHER OF

**Piano, Organ and Violin,**

Orders left at the Franklin Book store 41 First st and J. K. Gill & Co's bookstore 75 First street will meet with prompt attention

LESSONS GIVEN IN VOCAL MUSIC
mr14lm

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

**The Home Mutual Insurance Company**

OF CALIFORNIA

WILL PAY ITS REGULAR MONTHLY DIVIdend of one per cent upon its capital stock to the Oregon Stockholders on and after March 15th at the office of its Agency Northeast corner of Stark and First streets, Portland

HAMILTON BOYD | Agents
GEO L STORY |

mh12d6t

**NUTS! NUTS! NUTS!**

Of all kinds

A large Invoice just received

SELLING TO DEALERS AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

mh13 S L STONE

**MATZOTH.**

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL FURNISH THE Israelites of Portland and the North west out with MATZOTH for the coming Holidays Orders left at the Oregon Bakery will receive prompt attention M HERMAN
mr6d1m ISAAC LEVY

FIRST-RATE LESSONS

IN

**GERMAN AND FRENCH**

GIVEN BY

**DR. PHIL. FOLKMAN,**

At Corner Third and B Streets, Or at the residence of the pupils f8dtf

G L HIBBARD | J W BRAZEE

**G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,**

Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,

No. 33 Front, bet. Pine and Ash Sts, PORTLAND OR

**Hides Wanted**—BEST HIDES SHEEP Hides Calf Skins and Deer Skins wanted If you want to get full value in cash for your hides address LOUIS ARNOLD Portland Oregon Proprietor of the Oregon Tannery mh14d6t

BALLS AND PARTIES

**TURN VEREIN'S**

**Masquerade Soiree!**

**Holders of Invitations are kindly requested to call at ALISKY & HEGELE'S for tickets of admission.**

**No mask or spectator will be admitted without ticket secured beforehand, as none will be sold at the door.**

Tu&Th THE COMMITTEE

**EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL BALL**

OF THE

**PORTLAND**

**Hibernian Benevolent Society**

WILL BE HELD AT

**TURN HALLE**

ON MONDAY EVENING, MARCH 18, 1878.

Committee of Arrangements:

J M Gearin, T D McManus, William Casey
M J Gleason, James Noonan, P Oakley
T B McDevitt, M B Sinnott, C O'Brien
W J Quirk, Wm Healey, J Malone
J F Winters, Jas Kennedy, F Maloney
T Rodgers,

Reception Committee

J M Gearin, M B Sinnott, T Rogers
M J Gleason, W J Quirk, F Maloney

Floor Manager

T B McDevitt

Floor Committee

J J Winter, T Murtha, T D McManus
C O'Brien, Jas Kennedy, James Noonan

Music will be furnished by the Northwestern Band Ticket for gentleman and lady $2 Exhibition

**FIRST**

**GRAND BALL!**

Given by the

**WILLAMETTE TRIBE No. 6,**

I. O. R. M.

**At the Turn Halle.**

THURSDAY EVENING MARCH 28 1878

Committee of Arrangements

A Schuman, A Stadtler, J Price

MUSIC will be furnished by the Northwestern Band

TICKET (admitting gentleman and lady) $ 50

May be had of the Committee of Arrangements

**GRAND CELEBRATION**

OF

**ST. PATRICK'S DAY!**

AT

PORTLAND, OREGON,

**Monday, March 18, 1878**

OFFICERS OF THE DAY:

Grand Marshal, - Michael Phelan
President, - - - Thos. B. McDevitt
Orator, - - - Hon. John M. Gearin

ORDER OF MARCH:

FIRST DIVISION

Grand Marshal and Aids
Northwestern Band
Emmet Guard
Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society
Ancient Order Hibernians

SECOND DIVISION

Marshal and Aids
College Band
Father Matthew Total Abstinence Society
Bucket Hook and Ladders
Citizens on foot and in Carriages

THE PROCESSION

Will form on Ash street right resting on First at 10 o'clock, precisely and march down Ash to Front up Front to Stark up Stark to Fourth up Fourth to Columbia up Columbia to Fourth up Fourth to Mill up Mill to St Mary's Academy where the pupils will perform

Vocal and Instrumental Exercises,

After which the Procession will reform on Fourth street march down Fourth to Stark down Stark to First down First to New Market Theater where the Oration will be delivered by Hon John M Gearin after which each organization will march to their respective halls mh16d1t

ORLGON

**GLOVE FACTORY,**

Factory and Office

Second and Morrison Streets

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to the public that we have opened in this city an establishment for the manufacture of Gloves of every description from mens heavy working gloves to ladies finest kids.

GLOVES MADE TO ORDER ON SHORT NOTICE AND A FIT GUARANTEED

Orders from the trade solicited and filled with promptness at lowest rates We design to supply the trade of the Pacific coast

BELOW SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

GEORGE WILLIAMS & CO
mh16dtf Formerly of San Jose Cal

**ELSTON & LEWIS**

N. S. Stark Street, bet Front and First,

WILL OPEN

SATURDAY EVENING MARCH 9th,

With a full and complete stock of the

**Best Wines Liquors & Cigars.**

Jacob Strahle's Popular Billiard Tables. Everything elegant and comfortable

**ADAM ZORN**

AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

HAVING PURCHASED THE POPULAR PLACE known as the

ARCADE SALOON,

I am now prepared to wait upon my friends and the public in general with

**Fine Wines and Liquors**

Beer 5 cts. a glass.

On Washington St. bet First and Second

mh11 ADAM ZORN

**Gambrinus Brewery**

WEST END OF B STREET

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,

Corner First and Pine streets

Try it and judge its quality.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

**CREIGHTON & STEARNS**

AUCTIONEERS,

**Commission and Real Estate Agts.**

Next Cor Front and Washington Sts

REGULAR SALES—Wednesdays and Saturdays
HORSE SALES—At Goddard's Stables every Tuesday at 2 P M

**REGULAR SALE.**

At Salesroom, 87 Front St.

SATURDAY, MARCH 16, 1878

At 10 o'clock A M

Bedroom Sets, Mattresses
Extension Tables, Desks, Meat Safes
Sewing Machines,
1 Goldsmith Range

ALSO

Groceries, Canned Goods Crockery and Glassware

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

**HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.**

**Anticipating a GREAT DEMAND in this Department, we have made EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS to make this Season's trade a SUCCESS.**

**The Stock in the following Goods has been SELDOM EQUALED! NEVER SURPASSED!**

**In this City.**

**Bleach'd and Unbleach'd TABLE DAMASKS**

Napkins Spreads,

TOWELS AND TOWELINGS.

**Table Covers,**

SHEETINGS & CRETONS.

**JOHN CRAN & CO.**

PATRONIZE

**HOME INDUSTRY**

**D. MENZGER,**

Manufacturer of

**Glue, Curled Hair and Neats Foot Oil.**

ALSO,

**Refined MACHINE OILS.**

OFFICE and SALESROOM:
Corner Front and Main Streets—No 180

N B—My Glues and Oils can also be had from HODGE DAVIS & CO

D MENZGER

**BUY THE BEST BED.**

HAVING PURCHASED THE RIGHT OF MULtnomah and Washington counties I am prepared to furnish

**C Y B READER'S PATENT SPRING BED,**

The CHEAPEST BEST and most desirable now in the market. Also, reduced rates

Persons wishing to examine can find them at my residence corner Sixth and Mill streets at F Powers Furniture store or at Oglesbee & Lau Bro's corner of Taylor and Front streets where good use of all kinds will be taken in exchange

Special contracts made with Hotels and steamboats A comparison of these beds with all others solicited mh14dlm J OF TAYLOR

**HACHENEY & BENO,**

**Grocers & Seedsmen,**

N W cor First and Taylor Sts

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hachney & Stumpf we are prepared with an additional new stock to fill all orders.

Please call and examine our goods and prices GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city

**Sugars and Rice,**

EX BARKENTINE JANE A FARRINGTON, from Honolulu direct—

3 300 KEGS ISLAND SUGARS,
Assorted grades Also
470 BAGS HONOLULU RICE,

Now landing and will be offered to trade at low rates

1 mh11lm ALLEN & LEWIS

OREGON SCENERY

OUR MAGNIFICENT COLUMBIA RIVER AND Oregon Scenery unsurpassed in grandeur and beauty has been photographed in stereoscopic form and placed in the hands of W T SHANAHAN Dealer in Fine Art Gallery on Morrison street. Everybody who will call and see our friends in the East must take them to their wonder and admiration Call and make selections mh8d1f

J. L. GEORGE, Cutler.

WARRANTED RAZORS SCISSORS POCKET Knives and all kinds of Cutlery and Fancy Goods sold and made to order

Razor Scissors and saw Cutting Instrument Ground and Repaired at very low prices.

First street, between Salmon and Main.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. NJ GILMAN J. R. K. IRVIN

**GILMAN & IRVIN,**

**Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,**

First Street, bet Pine and Ash, Portland

Regular Sales of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A M

**REGULAR SALE!**

FRIDAY, MARCH 15, 1878
At 10 o'clock A M

FURNITURE

1 Walnut Bedroom Set, marble top
Spring Mattresses
1 Elegant Parlor Set, walnut and strip'd reps

ALSO,

CROCKERY

100 doz Plates, 7-inch
50 doz Plates, 6-inch

ALSO

GROCERIES!

ALSO

1 Iron Safe 1 Desk, and a large assortment of Stationery Goods, Paper Pencils, Penholders, &c

GILMAN & IRVIN, Auctioneers.

INSURANCE.

**Home Mutual Insurance Co.**

OF CALIFORNIA

J F HOUGHTON, President
CHAS R STORY, Secretary
HAMILTON BOYD, } Agents for Oregon
GEO L STORY, }

OFFICE Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts., Portland, Oregon

| | |
|---|---|
| Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 | $335,511 01 |
| Assets, Jan 1, 1878 | 578,065 85 |
| LIABILITIES— | |
| Losses unpaid, $3,838 37 | |
| Dividends, 1,957 00 | 5 595 37 |
| Surplus for Policy Holders. | $572,470 47 |
| Losses paid in Oregon in six years, | $114,516 72 |

**THE CALIFORNIA Insurance Company**

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Organized February, 1861.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital, | (Paid up in Gold. | $300,000 00 |
| Assets, | (January 1st, 1878 | 527,730 63 |
| Liabilities | (Except Capital) | 79,975 27 |
| Net Surplus | (For Policy Holders | 447,755 36 |
| Total Loss | (Paid since Organization) | 1,265,705 76 |

This substantial Company the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies having deposited $50 000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law has established a Branch Office at No 9 First st Ankeny's Block. Portland, for the transaction of

**Fire and Marine Insurance.**

**SAML M. DONNELL,**

General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terr'y

Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory fe28d6m

**Liverpool, London & Globe Insurance Co.**

**"Imperial" of London,**

**"Northern" of London,**

**"Queen," of Liverpool,**

**[illegible] U. S.**

**CORBITT & MACLEAY,**

Agents.

W. F. BROWN, Manager.

**UNION Insurance Company**

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN.) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,

First National Bank Building, Portland

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent

THE STATE

**Investment & Insurance**

COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

**FIRE AND MARINE.**

Incorporated in 1871

Cash Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, President. A J BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

**A. P. HOTALING & CO.,**

Office—28 Front Street Portland

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

OYSTERS.

**Eastern and Shoalwater Bay OYSTERS**

Served In Every Style.

**ALISKY & HEGELE,**

Wholesale and Retail Confectioners,

No. 105 First Street

**VALUABLE LOTS**

FOR SALE AT

**J. K. GILL & CO'S,**

**75 First Street.**

| | |
|---|---|
| The American Almanac, price | $1 50 |
| The Antelope and Deer of America | 4 50 |
| The Khedive's Egypt | 1 50 |
| Boston Monday Lectures, vols. 1, 2, 3, per vol | 1 50 |
| Hand Book of Northwestern Mythology, by Coues | 4 50 |
| Harper's Pictorial History of the Rebellion, 2 vols | 12 00 |

**G. NEIMEYER,**

**Merchant Tailor,**

31 First St, Portland,

Invites the public to inspect his stock of

SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED

Style and Workmanship Guaranteed.

AUCTION AND

**OSCAR KIN**

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

Corner First and Pine

Regular Sale Days, Wednesday and Saturday.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL Real Estate, Merchandise, Furniture, etc

A general assortment of Machinery for sale

WANTS.

WANTED,

A COMPETENT PERSON AS in a hotel None but competent apply Address Lock Box 807.

WANTED,

TWO COMPETENT LADIES as waiters in a dining room MATHEWS Chemeketa House

TO CHEESE MAKERS.

SITUATION WANTED BY AN cheesemaker, lately from Germany references given Address W. Z., Oregonian

SITUATION WANTED

BY A YOUNG GIRL TO DO work Apply at Seventh bet E and F streets.

WANTED,

SECOND HAND FURNITURE highest price will be paid

TO LET.

TO RENT,

TWO FINE SUITS OF ROOMS Also five unfurnished houskeeping Inquire at Fifth and Clay streets.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO

GOOD ROOMS WITH OR on Second street, west of Main men can be had at moderate neighborhood and conveniently

FOR RENT

PLEASANT ROOMS IN A Fifth street, between near the Postoffice.

ROOMS TO

IN SUITS FOR HOUSEKEEPING at Southwest corner of streets in store.

HOUSE TO

FOR RENT—ONE FOUR Market Stalls Nos. 1, First street now occupied by Ison Apply to ALEX. [illegible]

TO RENT

A LARGE, NICELY FURNISHED trally located.

TWO NEWLY FURNISHED Inquire at the corner

FOR SALE

FOR SALE AT MILWAUKIE an acre of Land, For rent at Portland, on Lots in Block 58 Carter's and 133 Carruthers Additions lot, One Dollar Apply at Milwaukie.

REAL ESTATE

A CHOICE LOT, with TWO HOUSES corner lot street improved of GILMAN & IRVIN.

FOR SALE

WIRE CABLE, SIZE inches, any length. fe18d1m

FOR SALE OR TO

A RARE CHANCE TO in the healthy Southern California, feet square, with a few rooms, 75 fruit trees, and outhouses. Price this property for a Farm in the Territory, that is worth timber, farm is not desirable View of house and other F WISE, Portland, Or.

CHEAP HOUSE

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS a large number of Addition to East Portland now prepared to change figure, on terms to suit is very desirably and cheaply steads, being within Stark Street Ferry, and For particulars apply to At Sheldon's hard ware and Oregon.

ARMSTRONG FARM

506 ACRES HEAVY (the original Homestead 3 miles from Dayton, Mineville. House, barn ments Title perfect at per acre, one third cash, 10 per cent interest Agent for owners, E Ford

PRIVATE

PRIVATE

FURNISHED ROOMS Board. Inquire at Jefferson opp. Catholic

MISCELLANEOUS

$5 REWARD

LOST, ON SATURDAY last, a Black and RING Any person finding it to room 7 Mount between Morrison and above reward

EAST PORTLAND

THE TAXES FOR 1877 must be paid at the City before the 1st day of April, delinquent. mh16d1t

P. O. STEAM

WOULD INFORM THE will clean and Portland East or West Furniture Store.

GO TO

TO GET YOUR SHIRTS ed. No matter what His work is guaranteed prices are low. At the Improved Home Shirt Second and Taylor streets

STOCKHOLDERS

THE ANNUAL MEETholders of the Company will be held Portland Oregon on a clock P M The been heretofore given postponed, the business considered at the meeting transfer of Stock will be mh16dlf

**Valuable**

**ASSIGNEE**

THE WOODHAVEN opposite Gardiner on the glas county and the Stage on the Siuslaw river merly belonging to offered at private sale to Inventory of stock, merchandise and all other pertinent connected with received for either or part many cents on the dollar tion Property will be ment what is delivered less The inventory can store of Geo H Tay & Co, Francisco Address Portland Or and Chairman Assignee mh9c4wtf 615 Battery

JAMES H.

Umatilla,

FORWARDING &

MERCHANDISE

RATES REDUCED

Drayage, per ton
Storage and
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse Also,
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
(Established 1865)
Mark Goods, care J. H. [illegible]
sl8d1p

ANOTHER

[illegible]
Stellacoom,
RAYMOND & [illegible]
beale & Urban Parties
a block of buildings
tents all right.
A number of those
prices &c., will be
KNAPP.
fe27d1m

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 14 1878

CITY

LOOK OF WRONG SACK —On Monday evening Mr Schaffer who lives at Steilacoom arrived in this city and proceeded according to the St Charles hotel where he registered as the name Capt J M Gilman who acted as business manager of the hotel for Mr Coggan during his absence from the state was behind the desk when Mr Schaffer entered Schaffer after registering his name and deposited in the safe He produced the bag and passed it over to Gilman who took it and gave him a brass tag numbered 2 Attaching a similar number to the sack of money Mr Gilman placed it in the safe Tuesday forenoon Schaffer came down and asked for his sack Mr Coggan was in the office at the time He asked Schaffer what number was on his tag He replied No 2, at the same time throwing down his tag on the counter Mr Jesse Shepard, who stops at the hotel also had a sack of money on deposit to which was attached a tag bearing No 7. When Schaffer threw down his tag Mr Coggan handed him it seems by mistake, the bag belonging to Mr Shepard When he looked at the tag the figure 7 happened to be inverted and looked very much like 2 The mistake was not discovered at the time, and Mr Schaffer took the money and departed Later in the day Mr Shepard came down and told Mr Coggan he wanted a few dollars out of his sack Coggan opened the safe and took out a sack which he supposed belonged to Shepard Immediately on looking at the sack Shepard said That is not mine" Coggan looked at it closely and then observed that No 2 was stamped on the tag Shepard produced his tag which was numbered 7 It was then made evident that Mr Schaffer had taken the wrong sack; that he (Schaffer) had taken the wrong sack; that he was an honorable man and as soon as he discovered that he had taken the wrong sack he would return it Assuring Shepard that his money was all right that person went away seemingly satisfied Schaffer failed to return as expected and Gilman and Coggan went out to look for him After a long search, they found him He states that Schaffer was partially intoxicated at the time, and when requested to come to the hotel he became very angry and asserted that he was no thief. He did return to the hotel, but when told that he had made a mistake, he declared that he had not, but had taken his own sack. When asked how much he had in his sack when he deposited it in the safe Schaffer said there was $410 He said that after taking out the money he had paid several bills, one of $373 to Mr H Wemhard Shepard says that he had $1 100 in his sack in silver, gold notes, gold coin and currency As Schaffer insisted that he had got the right sack and refused to give it up Coggan swore out a warrant for his arrest charging him with larceny, Schaffer was arrested Tuesday evening and held to await an examination before Justice Bybee in the sum of $500 He was released from custody, Messrs. L. White and L. Fleischner having become his securities. Yesterday morning the case was being examined before Bybee A number of witnesses were examined when the case was continued until 9 o'clock this morning Mr. Schaffer has resided for a number of years at Steilacoom where he has been engaged in the brewery business. He bears the reputation of being a very honest, upright man, and one whose integrity has never before been called in question It is to be hoped that he will be able to establish his innocence.

TOUR OF THE WORLD.—Another of those unique "Evenings in Foreign Lands" will be given at the Congregational church tonight The country visited will be India. There will be a lesson on the map, by a lady; papers on the East India Company, by I. A. Macrum, the meeting of 1857, by Prof. Pratt; the People of India, by C. H. Martin; address on British Interests, and the Religions and Missions of India Good music will be furnished A cordial invitation is extended to all

SERENADED.—We acknowledge a serenade from the justly celebrated "Brannigan's Band" last evening The boys were not much on the sing, but they made it lively for the Irish the instrument being heard very prominently above the general din. Quite a crowd followed the boys as they marched through the principal streets, being augmented as they progressed. The next time you call we will drink your good health, if we have anything besides cold water

COMMITTED TO JAIL.—U. S. Commissioner R. H. Lamson committed to jail yesterday Wm. Cushman, to await his trial in the U. S. court for selling liquor to Indians The warrant for his arrest was issued last September, Cushman evaded the officers successfully for a time, but at last he was foiled and was brought to this city last evening

WOODEN WEDDING.—Last evening Mr. H. W. Monastes and lady celebrated the 5th anniversary of their wedding at their residence in the south end Quite a number of friends were present who brought many wooden articles as presents and rendered their congratulations A pleasant evening was experienced.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—The theme of this evening at the Unitarian church is "Repentance The meeting will be led by Col. P. R. Skinner, and interesting exercises are expected

PERSONAL.

We received a pleasant call last evening from Asahel Bush, Esq the well known Salem banker and ex-journalist

Mr Ben Loewenberg and lady, of New Boston, came down on Tuesday evening and, will spend several days in the city with their numerous friends.

C E Tilton Esq of the old and long established banking house of Ladd & Tilton will be a passenger on the outgoing steamer. Mr Tilton has been sojourning in Portland for several months, and will return to his home in New York He will not return to this city until, sometime next summer.

Mr John Van Beurden Oregon's commissioner to the great Paris Exposition, will sail hence to day on the *Elder* A contemporary in speaking of that gentleman says "Mr Van Beurden is peculiarly adapted for the efficient discharge of the very important office to which he has been appointed He speaks the English, French, German and one or two other European languages fluently understands Oregon's resources and wants most thoroughly, is a man of sense and correct judgment, and is a courteous and genial gentleman Oregon is indeed fortunate in her choice of commissioner After the exposition closes Mr Van Beurden will visit his early home in Germany and many other points of interest in Europe We wish him a pleasant voyage and success in his undertaking

BRIEF NOTES.

Mud drying up

Turners masquerade

Concert to-morrow evening

*Elder* leaves at 9 o clock this forenoon

Steamer *Chester* due here sometime to-night

Yesterday was a busy day with Justice Bybee

What is to be the next attraction at New Market Theater

The members of the Amateur Musical Society had a full rehearsal last night

Get your mail into the postoffice before 8 30 A M to day or they will miss the steamer

The Congregational Ladies Society wish to return thanks to Mr G H Hamilton for the use of the fine Chickering piano at their musical

POLICE COURT NOTES.

John R Coker obtaining money under false pretenses defendant discharged, John Lem Chinaman disorderly conduct case continued, F Bradley drunk and disorderly, $5, paid, J Friedman running without license defendant discharged Wm Sharpe defacing a building by not his own fined $50 and in default committed to the county jail for 25 days and costs taxed against the complaining witness.

For ladies and children's cheap underwear go to Mrs H Ach


NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

CTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURY

ION AND COMMISSION MERCHA

Corner First and Pine Streets.

lar Sale Days, Wednesday

Saturdays.

LL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL Estate

Merchandise Furniture, etc.

neral assortment of Merchandise at

WANTS.

WANTED.

OMPETENT PERSON AS HOUSEKEEPER

a hotel None but competent persons

Address Lock Box 87

WANTED.

COMPETENT RESPECTABLE Woma

waiters in a dining room Apply at

EWS, Chemeketa Hotel Salem.

TO CHEESE MAKERS.

ATION WANTED BY AN EXPERIENCED

eesemaker lately from Canada, Reference

s given Address W B Oregonian Office

mh15d2tw1t

SITUATION WANTED.

A YOUNG GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSE

work Apply at residence of Chas. Hill

th bet. E and F streets.

WANTED.

OND HAND FURNITURE, FOR WHICH

ighest price will be paid. Address P. O.

TO LET.

TO RENT.

FINE SUITS OF FURNISHED ROOMS

so, five unfurnished Rooms suitable for

keeping Inquire at Northwest corner of

and Clay streets.

RNISHED ROOMS WITH BOARD.

ROOMS WITH OR WITHOUT Board

Second street west side next door to

can be had at moderate rates. Good board and conveniently located.

FOR RENT.

ASANT ROOMS IN A PRIVATE FAMILY

ifth street, between Morrison and Yamhill

he Postoffice

ROOMS TO LET,

UITS FOR HOUSEKEEPING

Southwest corner of Washington and Sixth

s in store.

NOTICE.

RENT — ONE-FOURTH OF

arket Stalls Nos. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

treet, now occupied by Saunders and

Apply to ALEX P. ANKENY

TO RENT.

ARGE, NICELY FURNISHED ROOM

rally located. Address Box 80 P O.

NEWLY FURNISHED ROOMS FOR

nquire at the corner of Fourth and

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE AND RENT.

SALE AT MILWAUKIE. A HOUSE

acre of Land one half Orchard Fruit

at Portland on a very long lease, or

Block 58 Carter's Addition, and Block

Garnthers Addition Monthly

ne Dollar Apply to JOHN

REAL ESTATE.

CHOICE LOT, 50x100 FEET, TOGETHER

WITH TWO HOUSES in a central

lot; street improvements made.

LMAN & IRVIN, auctioneers.

FOR SALE.

RE CABLE, SIZE FROM ¼ INCH TO

inches, any length Apply at Scott's

ATH KNOTT

FOR SALE OR EX RANGE.

RARE CHANCE TO SECURE A FINE

in the healthy city of Santa Barbara

ern California, to exchange

quare, with a fine Rustic Cottage

75 fruit trees. 150 grape vines lot of

ruitbushes Price only $1,000 Will

roperty for a Farm in this State or

achinery, that is worth from $1,500 to $2,000

r Farm is not desired For Photograph

of house and other particulars, address

P. Portland, Oregon.

CHEAP HOMESTEADS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS FOR SALE IN

large numbers 21 and 80 acre Farms

ation to East Portland, at a great sacrifice

repared to dispose of the same at very

on terms to cash purchasers. This property

y desirably situated for

, being within convenient distance of

Street Ferry, and in a very healthful

particulars apply to W F ALLEN,

Sheldon's hardware store, 1 Grand Ave

Oregon.

ARMSTRONG FARM FOR SALE

ACRES BEING THE REMAINDER

tion of this well known improved

riginal Homestead tract) in Yamhill

from Dayton Lafayette St. Joseph and

ville. Rooms, large Barn and other

Title perfect and guaranteed. Price

ow; one third cash, balance on long

ent interest. Apply to R. S. BENSON

R. GIBBS

for corners. 32 First street, Portland.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

RNISHED ROOMS WITH OR WITHOUT

Board. Inquire on Second st, bet. Madison

ison, opp. Congregational Church.

MISCELLANEOUS.

$5 REWARD.

ST. ON SATURDAY EVENING, SEPT

inst., a Black and White Spotted Cur

). Any person finding the same and re

to room 4 Monnastes Building, First

en Morrison and Yamhill, will receive

reward

EAST PORTLAND CITY TAX

E TAXES FOR 1878 ARE NOW DUE

must be paid at the City Council chamber

the 1st day of April, or they will be re

quent. Marble J K LAING, Treasurer

P. G. STEWART

OULD INFORM THE PUBLIC that he

will clean and repair Clocks in any

and, East or West. Leave orders at

ture Store.

GO TO RILEY

GET YOUR SEWING MACHINES

ed. No matter what kind of a machine

work is guaranteed for three years and

are low. At the office of the New Home

ewing Machine Co., Morrison

and Taylor streets Portland.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.

E ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCK

holders of the Monumental Silver

ng Mill Co. will be held at the office of the

pany, in Portland, Oregon, on Friday April 5th

ock, P. M. The meeting of which notice

hereinbefore given to be held March 1st

d, the business for which it was called

closed at the annual meeting. Books

fer of Stock will be closed April 1st

C. D FOLGER, Secretary.

Portland, Feb 15, 1878.

Valuable Property

AT

ASSIGNEE'S SALE

E "WOODHAVEN" SALMON CREEK

opposite Gardiner on the Umpqua River

County and the "STRATHMORE" farm

the Siuslaw river, Lane county, Oregon

belonging to Emerson Assignee, will be

d at private sale by the undersigned

ssary of Chas. Coats, solider Rose and

ldise, and all other property of the

connected with said Coats' business will be

ved for either or both farms at the

y cents on the dollar of the inventory

Property will be sold on the basis of

what is delivered to be inspected

The inventory is open for inspection at the

of Geo. K. Day & Co. 64 Sansome street

Cisco Address JOHN McCRAKEN

and Or and

Chairman Assignees N Cornwall Co.

Sansome st. 610 Battery street, San Francisco

190awtf

JAMES H. ROONTZ

Umatilla, Oregon.

RWARDING & COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

yage, per ton..... per ton.....

rage and Forwarding, per ton.....

arge Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage

Also dealer in

Y GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES

Hardware and

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

(Established in 1851.)

Mark Goods, care J H. Reed, Portland

JAMES H ROONTZ

ANOTHER TEST

[TELEGRAM.]

Steilacoom, W. T., Feb 14 1878

AYMOND & WILSON BROS, Agents

le & Urban Safes, San Francisco

ack of buildings burned, Feb 7th

tes all right.

umber of these Superior Fire Proof

es, &c., will be furnished at short notice by

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Portland, Or.

27dlm

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®



# The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 14 1878


## CITY.

TOOK THE WRONG SACK — On Monday evening Mr. Schaffer, who lives at Steilacoom, arrived in this city and proceeded to the St. Charles hotel where he registered his name. Capt. J M Gilman who acted as business manager at the hotel for Mr Coggan during his absence from the state was behind the desk when Mr Schaffer entered Schaffer after registering his name told Gilman that he had a sack of money which he desired to deposit in the safe He produced the bag and gave it over to Gilman who took it and placed it in the safe Gilman then gave him a small brass tag numbered 2 attaching a similar number to the sack of money Mr Gilman placed it in the safe Tuesday forenoon Schaffer came down and asked for his sack Mr Coggan was in the office at the time He asked Schaffer what number was on his tag He replied No 2 At the same time throwing down his tag On the counter. Mr Jesse Shepard who stays at the hotel, also had a sack of money on deposit to which was attached a tag bearing the number 1 When Schaffer threw down his tag No. 1, Mr. Coggan handed him, it seems by mistake the tag belonging to Mr Shepard When he looked at the tag the figure 7 happened to be inverted and looked very much like a 2 The mistake was not discovered at the time and Mr. Schaffer took the money and departed In the day Mr. Shepard came down and asked Mr Coggan he wanted a few dollars out of his sack. Coggan opened the safe and took out a sack which he supposed belonged to Shepard. Immediately on looking at the sack Shepard said, "That is not mine Coggan looked at it closely and then observed that No. 2 was stamped on the tag Shepard produced his tag, which was numbered 7 It was then made evident that Mr Schaffer had through mistake taken the wrong sack Coggan and Shepard, who, on finding his money gone, became considerably excited the mistake had been made, that Mr Schaffer had taken the wrong sack; that he ((Schaffer) was an honorable man, and as soon as he discovered that he had taken the wrong sack he would return it. Assuring Shepard that his money was all right, that person went away seemingly satisfied Schaffer failed to return as expected, and Gilman and Coggan went to look for him After a long search Gilman found him. He states that Schaffer was materially intoxicated at the time, and when requested to come to the hotel he became angry and asserted that he "was no d—d fool." He did return to the hotel, but when informed that he had made a mistake, he declared that he had not, but had taken his own sack with the money much he had in his sack when he deposited it in the safe, Schaffer said was over $400. He said that after taking out the money he had paid several bills, one of which was for $1,100 in his sack in silver, gold coin and currency As Schaffer declared that he had got the right sack, and refused to give it up. Coggan swore out a warrant for his arrest, charging him with larceny Schaffer was arrested Tuesday evening and held to await an examination he gave bonds in the sum of $500 The case was set for hearing before Justice Hyberg this morning, Messrs. L White and C Fitzgerald appearing become his securities The hearing of the case was being examined by Justice Hyberg." A number of witnesses when the case was continued. At 9 o'clock this morning Mr Schaffer was released for a number of years at Steilacoom, where he has been engaged in the mercantile business. He bears the reputation of being a very honest, upright man, and one whose integrity has never before been called in question. It is to be hoped that he will be able to establish his innocence.

THE WORLD.—Another of those interesting "Readings in Foreign Lands" will be given at the Congregational church to-night. The country visited will be India and the lesson on the map, by a lady who has been in the East India Company, by I A Roberts, meeting of 1857, by Prof Prut "Readings in India, by C H Marvin, and Religious Interests, and the Religions of India. Good music will be rendered. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMPLIMENTARY.—We acknowledge a serenade last evening, ably celebrated "Brannigan's Band." The boys were not disappointed last evening The boys were not disappointed last evening, but they made it lively for the neighborhood with that instrument being heard very distinctly above the general din Our thanks are due. The next time you call we will endeavor to treat you with if we have anything good to eat or drink.

ARRESTED.—U S Commissioner R Williams committed to jail yesterday Wm Reed, to await his trial in the U S court for stealing goods from Indians The warran for his arrest was issued last September Cush Chemaket, the officers successfully for a time evaded him, but he was foiled and was brought to the city this evening.

MARRIED.—Last evening Mr H Wemple and Miss Lizzie Hall were united in the holy bonds of matrimony, Rev. Dr. Atkinson officiating. The happy couple celebrated the 5th anniversary of their wedding at their residence on Second street. Quite a number of friends were present who brought many wooden articles as presents and rendered their congratulations. A pleasant evening was experienced by all.

MISSIONARY SERVICE.—The theme of this evening at the Unitarian church is "Recent Progress." The meeting will be led by Col P R Bradley, and interesting exercises in ex pectation.

## PERSONAL.

We received a pleasant call last evening from Ashel Bush, Esq., the well known Salem banker and ex-journalist

Mr. Lowenberg and lady, of Lewiston, arrived on Tuesday evening and will remain several days in the city with their many friends.

Hon. Thos. Ross, of the old and long established banking house of Ladd & Tilton will arrive on the outgoing steamer Mr Ross has been sojourning in Portland for some weeks, and will return to his home in New York. He will not return to this city for a considerable time.

Mr. Van Beurden, Oregon's commissioner to the great Paris Exposition, will sail from Portland on the 23d. A contemporary speaking of that gentleman says "Mr Van Beurden is peculiarly adapted for the efficient discharge of the very important office to which he has been appointed. He speaks the English, French, German and one or two other European languages fluently, understands Oregon and its wants most thoroughly and is a man of sense and correct judgment and is a courteous and genial gentleman Oregon is fortunate in her choice of commissioner to the exposition closes Mr Van Beurden will visit his early home in Germany and other places of interest in Europe We wish him a pleasant voyage and success in his undertaking."

## BRIEF NOTES.

Still drying up.

Carnival masquerade

Concert to-morrow evening

Rose leaves at 9 o'clock this forenoon

Rumor Chester dog here sometime to-night

Yesterday was a busy day with Justice Bybee

What is to be the next staraction a New Market Theater?

The members of the Amateur Musical Society had a full rehearsal last night

Get your mails into the postoffice before 12 A M. to-day, or they will miss the steamer.

The Congregational Ladies Society wish to return thanks to Mr G R Hamilton for the use of the fine Chickering piano at their recent social.

## POLICE COURT NOTES

John R. Coker, obtaining money under false pretenses, defendant discharged John Chinaman, disorderly conduct, case continued Chinaman, larceny case continued P Bradley, drunk and disorderly $5 paid W Estelman, running without license defendant discharged, Wm Sharpe defacing a building not his own, fined $50 and in default committed to the county jail for 25 days Wm Tong, abusive language discharged Costs taxed against the complaining witness.

For ladies and children's cheap underwear go to Mrs. H. Ach.

## BOARD OF TRADE.

REGULAR MEETING, MARCH 13, 1878.

A regular meeting of the Board of Trade was held last evening at 8 o clock

Hon H W Corbett president, in the chair and Wm Reid secretary in attendance

Minutes of the last regular meeting, and special meeting of the board read and approved

Gen J W Sprague was chosen a member of the board by a unanimous vote

The following letter was received from Senator Mitchell which was read and placed on file

U S SENATE CHAMBER
WASHINGTON Feb 1 1878.

Wm Reid Esq Secretary of Board of Trade Portland Oregon—*My Dear Sir*—I beg resge thully to acknowledge receipt of yours of Jan 18th in closing copy of resolutions of the Portland Board of Trade, protesting against remonetization and unlimited issue of silver coin which I will solicit I have presented to the senate Very respectfully your obedient servant JOHN H MITCHELL

The following communication was received from Hon R Williams and placed on file

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
WASHINGTON Feb 5 1878

Wm Reed Esq Portland Oregon—*Dear Sir*—I have received your letter of the 18th ult with enclosed resolution of the Board of trade concerning the silver question and have presented the same for the consideration of the house. Respectfully R WILLIAMS

U S COAST SURVEY

The following communication was read and ordered to the files

U S COAST SURVEY OFFICE
WASHINGTON Feb 4 1878

*Dear Sir*—Your letter of Jan 18th with copy of resolution of the Board of Trade, Portland in reference to buoys in the Columbia river and the bar at its mouth etc has been duly received The resolution will be submitted to the Light House Board and I have no doubt everything that the means at its command permit will be done

For the steamer to which the resolution refers a special appropriation have the Vessel built and placed upon the coast will require not less than eighteen months from this time Yours respectfully J E HAILMANN
Supt Coast Survey

Mr Wm Reid Secretary Board of Trade Portland Oregon

FROM NEW YORK BOARD OF TRADE

The following communication was read

BOARD OF TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION
New York Feb 20 1878

*Portland Board of Trade Portland Ore*—By direction of this board I beg to transmit herewith copies of a petition which explains itself and which we ask that you will have signed as extensively as possible and transmit it to your representatives in congress with the request that they will endeavor in the action on foot to have a thorough and exhaustive enquiry into the subject of its causes and remedies of the great inequalities and discriminations which exist in this most important and valuable of the properties of the producing and commercial classes of our whole country Very respectfully
DARWIN R JAMES Secretary

*To the Honorable the Members of the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States* The Board of Trade of Portland Oregon respectfully petition your honorable bodies to appoint a joint committee for the purpose of investigating the workings of the inter state railroad system of the United States The interests of the producing and merchants of the United States are systematically disregarded the rates charged are in many instances out of all proportion favoritism to individual shippers by which one person firm or place is built up to the ruin of others and unjust discrimination prevails, and there is a general lack of uniformity and system which ought to govern the administration of all great public trusts of this nature Your petitioners therefore pray that such action be taken to investigate the whole subject in its various bearings and report at the next session of congress or sooner if practicable

On motion the communication and petition was referred to the committee on railroads with instructions to report at an early day

COD FISH INTERESTS

The following communication was read and referred to the committee on commerce

PORTLAND, March 12 1878.

*To the Board of Trade, Portland Oregon*—GENTLEMEN Knowing the deep interest which your board takes in the development of Oregon resources and the great value of the codfisheries of the eastern states, you will be pleased to learn that within forty (40) to sixty (60) miles of Oregon we have every reason to believe there are immense shoals of codfish The codfish, banks off the coast of Oregon and Washington territory are believed to exist from some fifty (50) miles north of the Columbia river to very near Cape Flattery

Having investigated the matter to the best of my ability on hand I find the following authorities

First—W D Hare collector of customs at Astoria, says he has been with Indians in canoes and that they caught codfish for him of a large size and of a very fine flavor

Second—Captain Seymour of Portland states that he has taken a large amount of codfish of a large size seventy miles off the coast of Washington territory

Third—Jas B Stevens Esq of East Portland states that from forty to seventy miles off the Columbia when he first came to Oregon they have their ships to and fished for codfish obtaining considerable more than they could take care of

Fourth—Capt C Kinney writing from Astoria says that he has obtained conclusive evidence from the Indians of Tillamook of here being fisheries of codfish at that place These Indians have in consequence of being thus fishing with canoes were incapable of making a stay of even more than a day hence the extent of these codfisheries or the abundance of fish has never been ascertained

One thing however is certain, the truth of which many gentlemen believe with myself — that cod bank fisheries do exist off the coast of Oregon and Washington territory and my object now with your board is to ask you to lay this matter before your members, and recommend them to institute a prospective cruise to explore and determine the extent of these cod fishing grounds and during this matter over with the U S N Co Allen & Lewis Corbitt & Macleay, Washams & Elliott Geo W Weidler and others all of whom are agreeable to join in the expense of fitting out an expedition The schooner *Polo* under my command, will undertake to explore these fishing grounds along with any practical men the subscribers choose to send with me The cost of such an expedition will amount from $1 000 to $1 500 including the equipments of said schooner as a fishing boat The cash proceeds of this voyage can either be divided among the subscribers or the same may be devoted to some *public institution* of Portland

Should the result of the expedition prove that the cod fisheries on the north Pacific coast are extensive as our preliminary investigation indicates the pecuniary gain to Oregon and the merchants of Portland will be immense giving us the future control of these fisheries

Trusting you will recommend this proposal to your members I remain gentlemen your obedient servant JOSHUA SLOCUM

SHIP NIMBUS—REPORT OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE

Col John McCraken chairman of the special committee appointed some time ago to investigate the cause of the loss of the ship *Nimbus*, submitted the following elaborate report

*To the Board of Trade* Your committee who were directed to investigate the cause of the loss of the American ship *Nimbus* and the damage to the American ship *Pilgrim* and whether the British ship *Aberystwith Castle* stood on the bar and if so to what extent the latter was damaged beg leave to report

That they find that the ships *Nimbus Pilgrim* and bark *Castle* were near sand bank and on the morning of Dec. 28 1877 having come to anchor there a few days previous awaiting an opportunity to go to sea. On that morning at daylight the weather and condition of the bar being apparently favorable the tug *Brenham* made fast to the *Nimbus* the *Astoria* to the *Pilgrim*, and the *Columbia* was sent to the bar to make observations and return with signals to the *Castle* to get up steam The *Brenham* with the *Nimbus* in tow at this time was already under weigh This was about 7 A M At about 7 15 the *Astoria* with the *Pilgrim* in tow was moving toward the bar and at about 9 the *Columbia* with the *Castle* was also in motion There was a pilot on each tug also one on each vessel As the *Nimbus* approached the bar the sea looked remarkably smooth but when in the shoal spot place the ship encountered three long green rollers (but the water was not breaking) the ship struck twice The sea continued smooth for about fifteen minutes when there was a most terrific one in lieu of the same character and she struck again but it was thought that she had sustained no material damage The *Nimbus* was drawing 19 feet of water It was about high water on the bar when she crossed

The *Pilgrim* was drawing 20½ feet. When she crossed the tide had been running eight about an hour She struck about as the *Nimbus* did

The *Aberystwith* was drawing 19 feet and crossed when the tide had been ebbing nearly two hours The pilot in charge states, and we learn from others that she did not touch, in which opinion your committee concur

The pilot on the *Nimbus* did not signal the *Pilgrim* when the former vessel struck as it was thought she was in safety and again the *Pilgrim* was drawing two feet less water that she would pass over safely—and for the same reason the *Castle* did not signal the *Aberystwith* It is perhaps to be regretted that signals were not given

What transpired after the *Nimbus* crossed the bar is described in Capt. Leonard's own language as follows:

"I crossed the bar at 8 10 A M December 28th struck on the bar while crossing three times when pilot left ship did not appear to leak much there was only eight inches of water in her made all sail which SE about eight knots after making and not clearing me decks I told the carpenter to sound pumps which was at 9 A M carpenter reported three feet of water in the ship gave orders to rig all pumps to see if we could gain on the leak after pumping until 12 o clock midday found six feet six inches a gain of three six inches in one hour and thirty minutes both pumps going. Crew all refused duty and I must say that it was best to take the boats I told them we would turn back and see if we could fetch the Columbia river again so the crew went on pumping I hauled the ship to the wind and at 1 P M I again on the wind died out calm at 4 o clock P M I saw the ship *A Castle* two and a half miles SNE bound south sounded ship's pumps found eight feet six inches water in—gaining fast, both pumps going got boat ready sent mate and four men to speak the ship as it was calm Asked him to lay by me as long as I could see a breeze coming let him before the sunk At 4 P M light breeze NE ship ran down and spoke me also sent a boat and four men to give any assistance that could be rendered The water was then within 11 inches of tween decks (depth in hold 11 feet) ship was getting logged so she would not work—and by midnight SHE At 5 o clock P M water over the tween decks Men refused to stay any longer as there was no wind and no hope of getting in any here All the men (with four except) mate and myself) left the ship at P M and went on board the *A* stopped by with four men to fill the boat until 7 P M but as it was calm and I could do nothing I also left Water then 21 inches over tween decks Sent about that night We had by reason of the ship sink at 1 55 A M The ship 4 Oct brought us up to within 10 miles of the bar 38 miles SSW we were when the tug *Brenham* and she at daylight as to Astoria Arrived in P M Dec 30th 18

On the 5 day of this disaster there was an unusual tidal disturbance with 3 tides in the course of 12 hours The tide was unusually heavy and the tug *Brenham* got a washing in coming across and the tug *Astoria* had her deck house carried away and the tug *Columbia* had her engine room flooded with water and her fires put out The steamer *Columbia* sustained some slight damage to masts by the sea.

On the day the vessel of the Astoria reached port sons travelling on the beach for a month and a half on the Columbia noticed a sudden and unusual rise in the tide of the water from which they had scarcely escaped It resulted in the tidal wave which followed which first struck the mouth of the Columbia river on the 28th at the mouth of the Columbia river 18 hours and 7 minutes after it occurred in Peru

Some 1 hour may be had of the extent of this disastrous tidal phenomena when we are informed that the wave which started from the coast of Peru with the force of beginning about 60 feet high when it reached Pitcairn Island which Island is a distance of 90 revolution 3 000 miles it had run to about 8 feet upwards of 30 feet above high tide mark losing less than 10 feet in perpendicular height in traversing that gigantic distance It is a remarkable feature of the tidal wave that while it causes terrible disaster on the coast in the broad ocean its existence is scarcely perceptible the swelling of the water extending perhaps 140 miles in width It is when the front edge of the wave reaching shoal water is retarded in its movement and the great volume following at the rate of say of 500 miles one hour rolls up a wall of solid water, carrying destruction in its resistless course. A tidal wave starting from the Peruvian coast would reach the Columbia river as before mentioned in about 18 hours and its effect would be felt 4 or 5 hours afterwards

There is an instrument called an Indicator which detects and indicates the character and extent of unusual tidal motion Such an instrument with a tide gauge had been put in Astoria by the U S government until about 18 months ago when it was discontinued for want of an appropriation for that purpose By the accurate diagram of every wave and movement of the water up in the bar is accurately measured The sheet of paper upon which this diagram is made is dated and preserved and becomes a record of the condition of the bar for all time

By his valuable improvement the condition of the bar is more accurately ascertained than by person at observation from a ship's deck After the instruments was put in and had been in use for a time imperfect one was made by a gentleman in Astoria and which to some extent served the purpose of the government instrument Of course it did not receive the careful attention necessary for an accurate observation and on the 28th of December 1877 the day on which the loss of the *Nimbus* occurred paper had not been placed on the cylinder and no record was made but we are informed by the gentleman above referred to that he had examined the diagram of the 24 h before the vessels attempted to cross the bar that he would have advised the pilots not to undertake it as there was abundant proof that the assumption of unusual tidal disturbances We were also assured that vessels drawing 22 or 23 feet would be perfectly safe in crossing the bar if governed by the indications of the tide gauge should be borne in mind that vessels of that draft may be delayed a considerable time during the winter months awaiting a favorable opportunity to cross.

For the waste of the instrument and the paltry sum of $900 or $1 200 per annum to pay the necessary expenses of attending to it the ship *Nimbus* was lost the *Pilgrim* and bark *Castle* damaged, the board of trade deprived of the services of a most valuable pilot, and the Columbia river bar left in the most dangerous condition it has been for years

We cannot close this report without alluding to the unjust comments and we regret to say mis-representations in regard to the nature of the Columbia river bar that have been published in various quarters since the disaster of the 28th of December 1877 The best refutation of the exaggerated statement made of the dangers of the entrance to the Columbia river bar is the history of the past twenty five years which is a matter of public record accessible to all who desire to be correctly informed upon this subject. In this connection we would refer to the following facts

First—That from 1852 to August 1 1874 upwards of 22 years 9 563 vessels crossed the bar, of which only 7 were lost, all sailing vessels, and the cause of these losses was given in them while crossing the bar during the high time and without pilots These losses amount to less than one thirteenth of one per cent

Second—That from 1st August 1874 to 1st January 18 8 a period of three years and five months 1 068 vessels crossed the Columbia bar with an aggregated tonnage of 1 112 436 tons during which time no loss occurred in crossing the bar except the bark *A Castle* and ship *Nimbus* There is no bar river anywhere else in the world (including San Francisco bay) where the same number of vessels crossing with the same number of tons would not have sustained much greater losses, have sustained such few losses aggregating only 9 vessels out of 11 181 vessels within 25 years

Third—Comparing these with losses which have occurred in the harbor of San Francisco and vicinity reported to be one of the safest harbors in the United States we find (from the California official record, register 1873) vessels were stranded or damaged during ten years from 1871 to 1877 inclusive

Fourth—That under the instructions of your board your secretary Mr Reed compiled in the pamphlet entitled Information for the guidance of foreign vessels proceeding to Oregon of which 5 000 copies have been circulated abroad and are necessary part of vessels as follows No vessel drawing over 20 feet ought to cross the bar except from about the 1st May to the 1st October during which time it is generally smooth Vessels drawing 18 to 19 feet can safely cross the Columbia bar At full tide there is always at least 30 feet of water on the bar While ships drawing 22 feet to 23 feet of water can have occasionally left the Columbia river loaded with grain for the United Kingdom still the class of vessels suited to and recommended by the Board of Trade for this river ought not to draw more than 20 feet when loaded because anything over that draft is liable to cause vexatious delays waiting for a smooth bar

Your committee can safely endorse these views feeling satisfied that vessels of under 20 feet will always be the safest most handy and profitable vessels for shipowners in crossing the Columbia river bar

Finally your committee have pleasure in referring to the opinion and experience of governmental officials and masters of vessels.

The commissioner of the general land office at Washington D C in his annual report to congress for 1876 says at page 6 By the use of a steam tug in crossing the Columbia bar the entrance to the harbor is rendered as safe as that of the Golden Gate or Straits of Fuca

Capt G W Jarvis of the U S revenue service, who has crossed the bar some thirty times says The crossing of the bar at the mouth of the Columbia river with the ordinary precautions is no more dangerous than the entrance to any bay or harbor in the United States

Capt Hughes master of the British ship *Montgomery Castle* 1 300 tons burden says There is no more risk in entering and leaving the Columbia river than elsewhere in coming into or leaving any port or harbor I have visited

Capt D Evans of the British ship *La Paz* commander says I consider a vessel as safe with the use of steam tug and pilot in entering the Columbia river and going over the bar as going into a harbor in ordinary weather

Captain Macquinn while president of the New York board of pilots sometime ago visited the Columbia river and with winds up his report as follows

I would deem it a duty and safer harbor the best of New York and capable of containing a unlimited number of ships

Respectfully submitted
MACQUINN
R KOHLER
W REID
D J MALLORY
Committee

On motion the report was received and adopted and 50 copies were ordered printed for general distribution

The thanks of the board were tendered to the members of the committee for their able and elaborate report

SOLUTION

Col McCraken offered the following resolution which was adopted

WHEREAS Experience has satisfactorily demonstrated that a gauge and indicator placed by the government near the mouth of the Columbia river would be a protection of great advantage to ocean going vessels and commerce and

WHEREAS the gauge and indicator now about to be erected on the south cheek pier at Astoria by the government is of the most approved pattern and the completion of same is very near and

WHEREAS it is the duty of the government to protect shipping which pays large tonnage dues to the port

*Be it resolved* That this board of trade cannot urge too strongly the importance of the permanent location of said gauge and indicator at Astoria and that the charge of a proper person at that we most respectfully urge our senators and representatives in congress to call upon the proper officer of the government to establish the same at the earliest practicable moment

On motion board adjourned

A good chance to invest a small capital. A gas machine and two gross of balloons to be sold cheap, at Mrs Charles Tichner's.

## WORDS OF APPROVAL

The following is a translation from the German of a document in that language sent to Hon Carl Schurz secretary of the interior and signed by 140 German citizens of Portland It is well known that our German fellow citizens generally have better ideas of civil service reform than most of the citizens of American birth and soundly detest most of the small expedients of partisan politics by which the public service is corrupted

We the undersigned citizens are prompted to express to you our sincere thanks and great admiration in an earned recognition of your eminent services for the public welfare by your disinterested adherence to duty the efficient faithful and successful management of your department as also by the energetic and incessant war on corruption to establish in your departments at least an honest and economical administration and set a good example to others It is our desire and we hope that calumny and persecution may not deter you from continuing the good work

Very Respectfully
PORTLAND March 13 78

## PASSENGER LIST

At 9 o'clock this morning the steamer *Ajax* will sail for San Francisco with freight and the following passengers

| | |
|---|---|
| Miss Craven | Wm Harris |
| Jos Walker | C Snodgrass |
| Van Beurden | J Kohn |
| Geo H Cobold | H Harris |
| J Hutchinson | Mrs Dr Bliss |
| W B Hoxie | Mrs G C Cook |
| I Harman | Miss Ida Leslie |
| J Levy and family | J F Reese and wife |
| A Rosenau | Jennie Salley |
| A Bateman | Jas I Clarke |
| E N Gillingham | A Wheeler |
| T R Hofer | I R Story |
| W B Mann and wife | I Ogg Gabelle r |
| H Spooner | A Wemith |
| G A Mooney | P Richter |
| J I Sheridan | F N Ford |
| P Cain | J W Dolan |
| Capt Merriman | N Small |
| J Friendly | Mrs Geo A Foster |
| J Bateman | Mrs H Crawford |
| F W Wilkes | Mrs M Lancaster |
| Rev Father Thiebaud | Miss Ida Hinman |
| N Baum | A Hinman |
| Jas Sturgis | N Sternberger |
| Geo Thompson | S Fox |

And 30 in the steerage

## THE COURTS

CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J

WEDNESDAY March 13 1878

J H Farnsworth vs O O Howard Demurrer sustained Motion for a new trial herein argued and submitted

Sheriff to deliver to summons six jurors to act in the case of the state vs Ming and Bernard

Margaret Owens vs J S Friedman On trial

State vs Peter Morrissey assault and battery taken under advisement

State vs Peter Morrissey assault and battery taken under advisement

State vs Ah Yuk larceny same as above

State vs Schaffer larceny continued until to morrow at 9 o clock

State vs C L Rogers gambling taken under advisement

Colonel Singleton Rider action to recover money same as above

State vs Ah Sung assault and battery set for trial 9 A M to morrow

## SOCIAL EVENTS

This evening a masquerade soiree will be given at Turn Halle The affair promises to be one of unusual interest and pleasure Only a limited number of spectators can be accommodated Tickets can be procured, by those holding invitations at Ackley & Hegele's

## METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

AT 7 7 1 M

| | Barometer | Ther | Wind | Rainfall | Weather |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 30 | 35 | S | 00 | Cloudy |
| Olympia | 971 | 47 | S | 02 | Clear |
| Roseburg | 9.31 | 54 | SW | 02 | L't Rain |
| Red Bluff | 9.94 | 59 | SE | 0 | L't Rain |
| Sacramento | 30.00 | 58 | SE | 08 | L Rain |

## BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mosley & Moxley have just opened a large assortment of spring and summer straw goods Give them a call For further particulars see advertisement

Paradise Regnum (Behold the Kingdom), or an Inquiry into the Nature and a Revelation of the Glory of the Kingdom of God According to the Scriptures is the title of a well written and neatly printed book by Rev Wm R Joys in a minister who resided in this city a few years ago It is a book that will do good and ought to have a wide circulation For sale at J K Gill & Co s

Merino vests to be sold at reduced rates at Mrs Charles Tichner's First street opposite Oregon Furniture wareroom

For cheap calico wrappers and ladies and children's white aprons go to Mrs H Ach corner of Second and Morrison streets

Pianos and organs selling for cost at Gray's music store Now is your chance to get a bargain before they are all gone

Abell the photographer has come a large business since he opened This is due to low prices and good work

A fine lot of Gold Fish just received at S L Stones ex *Fulchinburg* from Honolulu

Frank Barnes is happy The business is improving wonderfully Glad to hear it.

Gem pictures 2½ for 50 cents and all other sizes in proportion Children's pictures taken in one second Gallery opposite postoffice Portland Branch of Wing & Alden S F

For lace bibs and cheap embroideries go to Mrs H Ach

Dr A Laws Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River is now open Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results Do not throw away money on experiments but go to Hood River and get cured Board and treatment per week $5 board without treatment, $3 invariably in advance

Mrs B A Owens M D Office and residence, east side First street between Yamhill and Taylor Special attention given to Women and Children complaints Also gives Medicated Vapor Baths combined with Electricity in treating Rheumatism and Chronic Diseases

Dr R F Price, 142 First Street, Portland, Oregon

Dr R F Price graduate of a German university devotes special attention to the cure of all his diseases whatever their nature may be particularly those of a *delicate complicated or obstinate* character Lost effects of youthful follies quickly cured *Manhood* restored *Prompt relief for ladies out of health Diplomas* and *testimonials* open for inspection *No flattery* No quackery No deception

A PREPARATION which meets a want never before furnished to the invalid is Hunt's Remedy for Kidney Bladder and Urinary Diseases Diabetes Dropsy Gravel Excesses and Intemperance and Mental and Physical Debility are cured by Hunt's Remedy All Diseases of the Kidneys Bladder and Urinary Organs, are cured by Hunt's Remedy

FINNEY'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE,

Opposite Strowbridge's Block has on hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco the best cheapest and largest variety in the city Call and judge for yourself and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail store here. 50 FIRST STREET


E. MARTIN & CO.

408 Front Street, San Francisco 92 Front Street Portland

Wholesale Dealers in Fine

Brandies, Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S LARIMA

Old Bourbon Whiskies.

Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Goods in our line


## MUSICAL COLLEGE.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the best Musicians and Teachers in the city we are prepared to give

**Instructions on the Violin, Piano, Organ Guitar, &c.**

BRASS BANDS TAUGHT

References in the city given

Those desiring to purchase Pianos Organs other Instruments books &c would find it to their advantage to call on us before purchasing elsewhere as we can and will do well to call or address us for terms and in choosing instruments as the same will be given gratis German French and Scandinavian languages spoken All orders for the popular

**Northwestern Brass and String Band**

will receive prompt attention Plays the latest and best music. Prof Parrish Prompter Office Front and Alder streets over Beck & Son store Address P O Box 227

H C KAY J H BRENNER


OREGON

Near Pendleton in Umatilla county white men and Indians put in their time on Sunday running races with cayuse ponies

Salem *Record* A report which is pretty well authenticated comes to us that Judge McArthur of the Dalles intends ere long leading to the altar one of the accomplished daughters of the Hon J W Nesmith

The new church of the M F denomination at Salem will be dedicated on Sunday, 14th inst Rev J H Acton of Portland will preach the sermon at 10 30 A M At 3 P M minor services will be held at which the several choirs will be invited to participate

The Republican central committee of Washington county met in Hillsboro last and decided to hold their county convention on the 6th April Appointment of delegates to the state convention and nomination of candidates for county offices in which members of the legislature will be attended to by the convention of that session

Prof J W Marsh of Pacific University has been appointed a member of the State Board of Education vice Rev Dr Marsh resigned The board as now constituted consists of T M Gatch President of the Willamette University I B Arnold of Corvallis College J W Campbell of Monmouth College J W Marsh of Pacific University I W Pratt of the Portland High School W S Worthington of Oregon City J W Johnson of the State University and Miss Clara Watt of Portland

Massachusetts has laws against carnivals, and prohibition laws, but its State officers have always been inclined to indulge the people in drinking Noble Whisky Cerus Noble distillery agency W J Vanschuyver & Co 39 Front street

Central Market is

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 14, 1878.

## SHEEP AND WOOL.

An address by Col. T. S. Lang, delivered at Pendleton, March 1st, before the annual meeting of the Eastern Oregon Wool Growers' Association, is published by the *Independent*. It is a very intelligent and thorough presentation of the wool interests of the country, and especially of Eastern Oregon. Speaking of selections of sheep best adapted to the conditions of the country, Col. Lang said:

The drift of the fashion for the last few years seems to call for fabrics both for men's and women's wear, and for all kinds of household fruits, carpets, tapestries, and like manufactures, which are made from long wool of delaine or combing varieties, and consequently such wool commands the highest prices in the market. The present average market price for the better kinds of fine fibered, long, glossy combing wool, washed upon the sheep's back, is from 50 to 65 cents per pound. Such wool is necessarily grown upon large mutton sheep, kept in localities of prime continuous feed, in a moist climate. In this climate we must adapt the animal to be fed to the supply of food furnished. How near we can approach this present fashionable demand by growing a longer wooled sheep, is a question which calls for much care and reflection, and is qualified by as many standards as there are differences in the shepherd's ranges for feed. If we can lengthen the staple of the merino wool without seriously affecting its compact fleece, so that a larger portion of it would be accepted as delaine wool; or without increasing the size of the animal so as to seriously increase the demand for food to keep up the animal economy, it would be a measure of prime importance. In speaking of the compact fleece upon the merino sheep, I do it from two considerations. First, its compactness adding so much to the product from the same animal, showing the result of constant breeding to that end to have sacrificed body to fleece. Second, this compact protects the sheep essentially against the tremendous evaporation from the body and the consequent chill produced thereby, by the prevailing winds of the high lands.

To this is added the statement that the wants of the manufacturer and new features of the market must be watched most carefully by intelligent wool growers. "A constant interchange of views of facts," said the speaker, "of samples of fabrics, and of wools wanted by the market, their comparative value and the stability of the demand, is the ground of labor for your society." As to breeding the varieties of sheep best adapted to different localities and climates, he said:

As illustrative of the power of surroundings to characterize the product of wool, I refer to this fact, that although the English market calls so strongly for combing wool, yet Australia shepherds are forced by natural causes of climate and soil to adopt merino blood as the basis of their immense production, qualified and lengthened, as circumstances and excessive care in breeding will allow. Beyond this point of climate influence in fixing the general type of the animal which can be profitably bred, there is no limit to your power to produce what you will. Lord Somerville once said: "The breeder of sheep may chalk out upon a wall a form perfect in itself, then give it ex actness." There can be no doubt that no race of animals admits of such marked changes by intermingling and coupling, and any desirable type may be as certainly reached as trial, according to Darwin, man could have left the condition of a monkey for his present intelligence and power.

Urging continuation of the protective policy for the wool growers of the country, the speaker said:

I am a laborer and have been all my life, and I claim "protection" as a fundamental principle of this government and the basis of the laborers' hope. The injustice which forced our nation into being was nothing more than the reciprocal gathering of the interest of men to protect themselves as a corporate body in the rights of "self possession" and "pursuits of happiness." And that same principle is revealed to all our practical conditions of life. We clothe ourselves for protection, we build houses and stables to protect ourselves from the elements, the rain, the heat, the cold and the wind; we build fences to protect our possessions and crops from the outside world; we make laws and establish executive bureaus to sustain society against the lawlessness and greed of men, and to defend ourselves against the ravages and encroachments of foreign power. Is it not a principle to be laid aside to meet the temporary coincidence of want of votes? [illegible] wool, [illegible] wool would [illegible] be wool to-morrow. But whose loss from [illegible] wool must, for consistency sake, [illegible] foreign goods to the mowed and food [illegible] labor, and, as a matter of course, feed our own industries.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

### Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, March 13, 1878.

Gold in New York, 102.

Legal tenders in Portland buying 97½, selling 98.

Silver in Portland, buying 3½ per cent. discount, selling 4%.

The aspect of matters financial to-day is the most prominent feature not previously noticed. Both here and in San Francisco there seems to be an ample supply of capital for loans, but for ordinary sums of interest rates are quite steadily maintained, the only cases where easier terms for borrowers are obtained being transactions involving amounts of $5,000 to $10,000 and upwards.

At the East, our advices indicate a sort of sluggish ease in financial and trade matters, without much inquiry for more capital from general business circles, and large sums of idle money in the banks. Whatever may be the causes of the lethargy in commerce so widely complained of, it does not seem reasonable to allege a lack of capital to sustain trade as one of them.

A dispatch received by us from London to-day, indicates the position of affairs of the same matter in Europe. It reads:

LONDON, March 13.—The [illegible] says nothing could more eloquently [illegible] to the deadening effect of the apprehensions which filled Europe for many months than the cheapness of money in the commercial centers. We have had no crisis, no danger to face, no failures; then [illegible] particularly cheap credit at home and abroad. The *Financier* anticipates an advance in the Bank of England's rate to-morrow.

### The Wheat Market.

The dispatches from abroad which are found in another column, show a general depressing tendency in this market and its effect in the local market. The disposition of buyers, when any transactions occur here or abroad seems to be to act on a sort of hand to mouth policy. The complicated condition of European politics evidently tends to maintain the state of things and to discourage any disposition to operate extensively, and transactions are limited entirely on present necessities. The Liverpool market has apparently been falling gradually for a week past. Both spot wheat and cargoes to arrive have been offered at a dispense of, and concessions of a shilling to two shillings a quarter, have failed to improve the demand. Dispatches state that millers have but a light supply of stocks on hand, but nevertheless will not purchase to any extent until they can form some definite idea as to the probable amount of wheat likely to be received from Russian and American ports. This depression in the English market has had a strong effect on our home market, and discouraged shippers from making new ventures until the prospects are more reassuring.

A London dispatch of the 5th inst. says:

During the past week the sensitivity has been much in the absence of sales it has been a matter of some difficulty to record the fluctuation in prices. That the withdrawal of the prop which the recent agent of political matters furnished to the grain trade would depress values was anticipated, but the concession of 1s@2s per quarter has failed to improve the demand for wheat which it might have been expected to have done, having regard to the low state into which millers have allowed their stocks to run all over the kingdom. An explanation is probably to be found in the fact that the supply is too heavy to allow the concession offered to have much weight, and until some definite idea can be formed of the amount of wheat this country may expect from Odessa, Mediterranean and other ports, Russian millers will only buy from hand to mouth. That the accumulation of grain in the Black Sea is large cannot be doubted for one moment, but we think a large proportion will be found to consist of low class and badly conditioned corn, as the demand for transport during the war obliged inland growers to store as best they might on the spot, where, of course, the appliances for keeping grain in good condition is necessary for so long a period would be to a great extent inefficient. There is a dragging trade for feeding corn, and barley, maize and oats all receded 6d@1s per quarter, with very little business.

### Shipping Intelligence.

Attention is called to the new arrangements of the companies running steamers between this point and San Francisco. Under it there will be a steamer every five days, the O. S. S. Co. running the Elder and Chester and the P. C. S. S. Co. the Idaho for the present. The Elder will sail hence at 9 o'clock A. M. to-morrow, Thursday.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

VICTORIA, March 13.—Steamship Dakota arrived to-day, after a pleasant passage.

Ship Marion, from San Francisco, has proceeded to Burrard Inlet to load.

The bark Clata for Buenos Ayres has sailed.

Brig Hazard, from Nanaimo for San Francisco, [illegible]

DR. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult Diseases,

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorrhœa, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patient's disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send it to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advices. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to clear them away to other so-called Doctors, through a pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them; they are knaves, prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. BRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door, Room No. 1, Corbett's Block, over O'Connor's Store, corner of Front and Washington streets.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third.

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. Madison and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

EVERDING & BEEBE,

Commission Merchants,

EXPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

[illegible]

—AND OF ALL KINDS OF—

STAPLE GROCERIES,

FIRE BRICK AND FIRE CLAY,

GRAIN SACKS & TWINE

NO. 27 FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN,

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

Workingmen's Laundry,

Southeast corner Third and Market sts., Portland.

J. B. GUILLEMETTE, Proprietor.

WASHING & IRONING DONE to ORDER

NO CHINESE HELP EMPLOYED.

Our Order Plates are at John Finnen's cigar store, First street. M. J. Gleason's, First street, Oregon Hotel) Ned Chamberau's.

Call and see for yourself fe1631m

BARBOUR'S

IRISH FLAX THREADS

AND

SALMON NET TWINES,

BARBOUR BROTHERS,

119 Pine street, San Francisco.

HENRY DOYLE, Manager. s13d1y

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.—Whereas on the 19th day of February, 1878, an order and judgment of the District Court of the United States for the district of Oregon, in the matter of J. H. Fairchilds, George Fairchilds, John E. Peterson, and L. Shogren, bankrupts, upon the petition of the undersigned, assignee of the estate of said bankrupts, was duly made and entered of record authorizing and directing the undersigned as assignee to sell all the real estate belonging to the estate of said J. H. Fairchilds, George Fairchilds, John E. Peterson and L. Shogren, bankrupts, free from all the liens and claim to liens existing thereon, and that such liens be transferred to the fund arising from such sale, to wit: Lots numbered three (3) and four (4) in section No. twenty-seven (27) in township No. eleven (11) south of range No. eleven (11) west Willamette meridian, situate and being in Benton county in the State of Oregon, together with the Steam Saw Mill, machinery and fixtures thereon, with the appurtenances. Now, therefore, in pursuance of said order and by virtue of the authority in me vested as assignee, I, the undersigned assignee as aforesaid, do hereby give notice that on Monday, the 25th day of March, A. D. 1878, at the hour of one o'clock P. M., of said day, I will proceed to sell at public auction at the court house door in Corvallis, Benton county, Oregon, all of the said hereinbefore described real property and appurtenances, to the highest bidder for U. S. gold, twenty per cent. thereof to be paid at time of sale, and the balance immediately upon confirmation of sale. Deed to be at the expense of purchaser.

WM. STEEL, Assignee.

Portland, Feb 20 1878. fe21

NOTICE OF FINAL MEETING.—In the United States District Court for the District of Oregon. In the matter of the estate of Eugene Semple, bankrupt. In bankruptcy. This is to give notice that by order of said court there will be held on the 29th day of March, A. D. 1878, at 11 o'clock A. M., at Portland, Oregon, in said district, at the office of H. H. Northup, Register in Bankruptcy for said district, the final meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, at which time and place I shall file my final account as assignee of the estate of Eugene Semple, bankrupt, and apply for a settlement of the same, and for a discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate, in accordance with the provisions of section 5099 of the U. S. revised statutes.

A. S. GROSS, Assignee.

mh13w3w

WILLIAM H. WATKINDS,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. B. CONGLE)

75 Front Street (West Side) Portland, Oregon,

MANUFACTURER AND IMPORTER OF

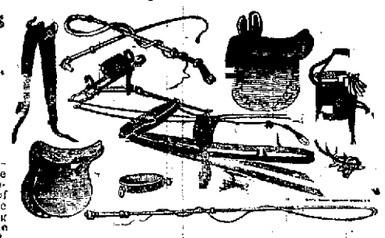
SADDLES, BRIDLES, HARNESS,

WHIPS & COLLARS

AND

Saddlery Hardware,

Wholesale and Retail.



HAVING PURCHASED THE ENtire stock of Saddlery Hardware and manufactured Goods of the old established house of J. B. Congle & Co., of Portland, and consolidated the same with my own immense stock, making it the largest stock of the kind in the State, I would respectfully call the attention of the public generally to the same, and with the view of reducing the immense stock to make room for New Goods now on the way from Eastern Factories, I will

For the Next Sixty Days Sell at Cost for Cash.

I append a List of Prices, that the public may judge for themselves

| | Former Price. | Present Price. | | Former Price. | Present Price. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No. 1 Saddle | $24 00 | $20 00 | Self Adjusting Pad Harness | 35 00 | 27 00 |
| No. 2 Saddle | 21 00 | 17 00 | Hook and Terret | 35 00 | 27 00 |
| No. 3 Saddle | 17 00 | 14 00 | Common Team Harness | 27 00 | 23 00 |
| No. 4 Saddle | 12 00 | 9 00 | Chain and Plow | 20 00 | 16 00 |
| No. 5 Saddle | 10 00 | 8 00 | All Harness with Patent Trace Buckles if desired. Plated or Plain Hames with Snaps and Breast-Strap Slides. | | |
| No. 6 Saddle | 8 00 | 6 00 | | | |
| Concord Stage Wheel Harness with Breeching | 35 00 | 30 00 | Riding Bridles from $1 to $3. Five ring Halters from $14 to $17 per dozen. Web Halters from $8 to $7 per dozen. | | |
| Concord Stage Hip Strap Harness | 32 00 | 30 00 | | | |

All Work Hand Made and of the Best California Leather, and Warranted to Give Satisfaction.

Goods will be shipped to any part of the State at the above prices, and can be returned at my expense if not as represented.

Sole Agent for Knight's Patent Drover Stirrup for Oregon and Washington.

W. H. WATKINDS.

75,000

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Red Front, 5 Washington Street,

SIGN OF THE

GIANT HAND.

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Executes every variety of JOB WORK that it hath entered into the

MIND OF MAN

To think of. Special attention is given to furnishing

MATRIMONIAL OUTFITS,

Which are believed to be a specific for the many ills wedded life is heir to. By the use of these

FAMILY JARS

May be avoided.

STATE PRINTING,

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A SPECIALTY.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall.

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels.

Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

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CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

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Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists and Engine Builders.

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY and BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniac Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGroat's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.

House Castings, Etc., Etc.

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STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware.

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

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DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

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INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

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Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.

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Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Money received on special deposit, or on Current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted.

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MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

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Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK BUILDING,

82 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors, ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.

Head Office, 27 Bank st. Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors, DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,)

Managing Director, WILLIAM REID, Esq., Portland.

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgage secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist in Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

Loans made on Real Estate, 10 per cent.

Bank of British Columbia.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

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CHICAGO..... Bank of Montreal.

CANADA.....

MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA, London Bank of Mexico & South America.

IRELAND..... Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND..... British Linen Company.

ENGLAND..... National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL..... Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Acting Manager.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President.....HENRY FAILING,

Cashier.....JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

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For Married Women and Men

A sure Cure for Fluor Albus and Falling of the Womb.

Office hours from 10 to 12 A. M., from 2 to 4 P. M.

J. T. JACOB. MARY E. JACOB.

Southeast corner Corbett and Porter sts., Portland.

WE WILL ALSO KEEP CONSTANTLY ON hand for sale, an almost sure cure for Piles in their worst forms, and a sure cure for Dyspepsia. I defy competition on these two diseases; can give almost immediate relief, and cure it our directions are strictly followed. To say that any human being can cure Piles and they shall never return, would be more than any person outside the lunatic asylum ought to venture to assert. I do not profess to be able to do that. But I do know from thirty years of my own experience and of trials of many others of both sex, that my preparation has come the nearest perfection of any thing ever offered the public, and in some of the most inveterate cases I cannot just now go into any lengthy propositions on the subject. I will only offer a few hints for the consideration of those troubled with the annoying diseases. I hold that postponing the demands of nature to evacuate is a prolific cause, most especially in towns and among persons in business; say is it not next to impossible for the clerk, the merchant, the salesmen, &c., to answer nature's calls promptly? This soon becomes a terrible tax on nature; then comes costiveness; next you take drastic purges, and the unavoidable consequence is you have aggravated, not soothed nor healed; you have neither supplied the injured parts with a lubricative a healer nor a comforter; you have left them irritated more or less, to go through the same routine over and over again, until you have no rest; soon comes a train of diseases, you do not think why; you have a worried look because you have not had rest enough. Tell us, wanton, how can a human being suffering you undergo in one year. I hold, too, that Dyspepsia is another great cause of Piles; gulping your food helps to cause Dyspepsia. We could go on page upon page, and your own common sense would convince you how much you have and suffer by allowing one disease to return its hold until it has generated others. I offer these hints and facts for your reflection, from the suffering and we offer you three pills or tablets at a price so low that every sufferer can obtain them. Their use is simple and effective. They cause no necessity for any suspension of your daily avocations; they cause no inconvenience whatever in any way. They will prove a blessing to you, and you will say so; but you must follow the simple directions strictly, which are enclosed in every package. Try them and you will be satisfied. I have also a list of testimonials to offer. I stand on the sterling virtues of what I offer you you will say well done, when you feel the comfort in a very short trial. Pile and Dyspepsia Remedies $1.25 per package, each; for sale a present only at my office, Southeast corner Corbett and Porter streets, Portland. Office hours 10 to 12 A. M.; 2 to 4 P. M.

T. J. JACOB.

fe19 MARY E. JACOB.

SEALED PROPOSALS.

SUPERINTENDENT'S AGENCY, OR., March 1, 1878.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned Agricultural Implements Hardware, Seed Grain, Potatoes, etc., will be received by the undersigned until March 2 th, 1878. List of articles required and terms of delivery may be seen at the following places, viz: American Exchange Hotel, Portland; Seed Store of O. Dickinson, Salem; Albeck & Woodward Corvallis; J. E. Brodie, Philomath; Town of A. Cronin, King's Valley, and C. H. Williams, Newport, Oregon.

The right to reject any or all bids is reserved.

Bids should be directed to U. S. Indian Agent, Siletz, Tenino, Benton county, Oregon, endorsed "Proposals to furnish supplies."

WILLIAM BAGLEY, U. S. Indian Agent.

m14w1w

COLLIER'S

IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION Made to order at short notice.

REPAIRING Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

## OCEAN STEAMERS.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland one of their new and elegant Al Iron Steamships for the above port on the following dates:

GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—March 14, at 9 A. M.

CITY OF CHESTER, Capt. P. Mackie—March 19, at 5 A. M.

GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—March 29, at 5 A. M.

CITY OF CHESTER, Capt. P. Mackie—April 3, at 5 A. M.

GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—April 13, at 5 A. M.

CITY OF CHESTER, Capt. P. Mackie—April 18, at 5 A. M.

GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—April 28, at 5 A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

P. C. S. S. CO.

THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as below:

IDAHO.....Sunday, March 24, at 7 A. M.

IDAHO.....Monday, April 8, at 5 P. M.

IDAHO.....Tuesday, April 23, at 5 P. M.

For Passage and Freights apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents,

52 and 54 North Front street.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, PORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN.....Commander

Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf, foot of F street, for the above ports on

THURSDAY, MARCH 7, 1878, AT 5 o'clock P. M.

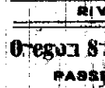
For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PACIFIC COMMERCIAL STEAMSHIP CO.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

VIA TACOMA.



THE SPLENDID SIDE-WHEEL Steamship

DAKOTA.

Passengers leave Portland per Steamer "DIXIE THOMPSON," on

MONDAY, MARCH 18, AT 6 A. M.

THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco

Cabin.....$25 00 | Steerage.....$12 00

Tickets for sale at Office, Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.

## RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning 1st March, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 6 A. M., connecting at Wallula with boats for Lewiston and points on Snake River, when stage of water will permit.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokawa and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

S. G. REED, Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Ash-street Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

For lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, next door of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

FOR CORVALLIS.

Steamer CITY OF SALEM

Will leave Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street, for

Salem, Albany, Corvallis,

And all intermediate points on Willamette river.

ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY

Each week, at 5 A. M.

Z. J. EATCH, Agent, U. B. SCOTT & CO.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.

THE STEAMER McMINNVILLE

Will leave Smith's wharf hereafter as follows:

For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A.M.

For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A.M.

For rates apply at the dock or on board.

C. C. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER.

JAS. T. GRAY, Master.

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M.

Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

## RAILROADS.

Oregon & California

To Take Effect Sunday, [illegible] 12 o'clock noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY).

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ASHLAND

LEAVE.

Portland.....7:20 A. M. | Portland.....

Roseburg.....3:00 A. M. | Portland.....

ALBANY EXPRESS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY).

As follows:

LEAVE.

Portland.....2:50 P. M. | Albany.....

Albany.....5:20 A. M. | Portland.....

FREIGHT TRAIN

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY).

LEAVE.

Portland.....5:15 A. M. | Junction.....

Junction.....5:45 A. M. | Portland.....

The Oregon and California Railroad connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made with the Stages of the Oregon and [illegible] Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the [illegible] California and the East, at Company's Office, Cor. Front and First Sts., Portland.

Baggage will be charged at Company's Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received [illegible] o'clock P. M.

J. BRANCH, Agent.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

MAIN LINE.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED).

LEAVE.

Kalama.....11:20 A. M.

Tacoma.....7:00 A. M.

Puyallup Route

LEAVE.

Tacoma.....5:45 A. M.

Wilkeson.....3:20 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Division for Victoria and San Francisco.

Steamers for Seattle, Seattle points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Steamers for Tenino.

At Tenino with [illegible]

At Kalama with O. S. S. Co.'s steamers for San Francisco and all points on Columbia river.

At Portland on Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays with steamer for Nanaimo.

New Westminster.

Through Tickets for sale at the Company, and at the [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Puget Sound points.

SAMUEL A. CLARKE, Gen'l Pass. Agent.

W. WAYNE YOGER, Agent.

## A Rough Blow.

WHEELING, March 13.—A heavy storm unroofed houses, killed a great quantity of stock and inflicted other serious damage.

## Train Ditched.

CHEYENNE, March 13.—The west bound passenger train was thrown from the track six miles west of North Platte, at 2:30 o'clock this morning, by a broken rail. The engine and mail car passed over all right; the baggage car, two coaches and sleeper were badly wrecked, but no one was hurt. There were three emigrant cars attached to the rear of the train, which were replaced on the track and taken back to North Platte with the passengers, who will remain there until the next regular train west.

## Through at Last.

The Colorado Central train so long snowbound at Taylor's and Lone Tree arrived here at 10 o'clock this morning.

## Through Trains.

OMAHA, March 14.—Three through Union Pacific trains from the west, the first since last Friday, arrived here to-day. Another will get in to-morrow forenoon.

The westward train which left here yesterday, was ditched six miles west of North Platte about 2 o'clock last night, owing to a broken rail; nobody hurt; slight damage only. The train was got on the track again this afternoon and started west.

## Heavy Failures.

NEW YORK, March 14.—The failure is reported of Baldwin & Flaggs, probably the most extensive manufacturers of hats in the country; liabilities, $450,000, of which $300,000 is on real estate, and the balance merchandise.

The indebtedness and direct liabilities of Jehial Reed & Co. is now stated $200,000. In addition there are contingent liabilities of $60,000. It is expected a settlement will be effected at 50 cents on the dollar.

## Accidentally Killed.

KINGSBURG, March 14.—B. Anderson, aged about 21 years, a son of A. B. Anderson, late proprietor of the Morrow House, Fresno, was instantly killed at 11:40 this morning by the accidental discharge of a shot gun while hunting near town, the charge tearing away the left portion of his head and face. Deceased was well known and universally respected throughout Fresno county.

## The Marsh Harvester Co.'s Failure.

CHICAGO, March 14.—A number of the creditors of the Marsh Harvester Co., of Sycamore and Chicago, have filed a petition asking that it be adjudicated a bankrupt. The creditors represent $197,000 of indebtedness, and the claim is set up that the debtors made a fraudulent assignment of a large amount of property to Arthur M. Stark. The company has been greatly embarrassed by the recent failure of J. H. Easter & Co., of Chicago, with which firm it had intimate business relations.

## Death of Commodore Pinkney.

BALTIMORE, March 14.—Commodore Robert F. Pinkney died this morning in the 67th year of his age. At the outbreak of the civil war the deceased was a captain in the United States navy, which he resigned and entered the confederate service.

## New Hampshire Election.

CONCORD, March 14.—Returns in from all towns in the state except 16 show, for governor, Prescott 38,520, McLean 35,570, scattering 335. The 16 towns to hear from voted last year, for Prescott 996, Marcy 1,180.

## Hanged.

NASHVILLE, March 14.—Rev. Brown Coble, (colored), was hanged at Winchester at 3 P. M. to-day, for the murder of Felix Gardiner, (colored), in June, 1876. Nearly 10,000 people witnessed the execution.

## A Young Lady Forger.

MEMPHIS, March 14.—Miss Mary Hampton, a prominent school teacher in the public schools of this city, was discovered to-day to have forged the names of Superintendent Leath and other prominent persons, to the value of $3,500.

## Fire.

HELENA, Ark., March 14.—A fire now raging, has destroyed the machine shops of the Central railroad; loss mostly in machinery.

## President Hayes to Visit Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA, March 14.—The President of the United States having accepted an invitation to visit the Commercial Exchange of Philadelphia, at a meeting of the board of managers to-day a committee of arrangements and reception was appointed.

## BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

### An Old Confederate Cruiser.

LONDON, March 14.—The Wivern, a turret ship built for the southern confederacy but detained by the government, and ever since moored in the harbor, has been brought to Devonsport dock yards to be prepared for commission.

### Kaiser William's Generosity.

BERLIN, March 13.—Emperor William has granted 75,000 marks in aid of the German art representation at the Paris exhibition from funds at his own disposal.

### Thirty-six Persons Drowned.

BUDA, March 14.—Thirty six persons, attending a fair here, were drowned to-day by the capsizing of a barge.

### Examination of Polish Churches.

ROME, March 14.—The pope has charged three prelates to examine the affairs of the churches in Poland and propose a solution of pending questions.

### The Power of the Pope.

ROME, March 14.—A correspondent hears from high authority that the cardinals have declared the pontiff can, under certain reservations, renounce, in the interest of the

SEMINAL WEAKNESS.

Spermatorrhœa, Impotency, and all Dise